



KRUPANIDHI COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

(AICTE Approved | ISO 9001-2015 Certified)

5.1.4 Average percentage of students benefitted by guidance for competitive examinations and career counselling offered by the institution for the year 2017-2018

GPAT Coaching Class	Click Here
Training Session- Interview Skills and Group Discussion	Click Here
Targeted Career planning	Click Here

Circular

Date: 18/10/2017

This is to inform all the teaching staff that every day 1 hour of coaching classes will be started for final year B.Pharm students to appear GPAT-2018 exam. Kindly see the syllabus as well as timetable for each staff members that are attached here.

Kindly make free during that time and conduct GPAT classes as per time table.

Thank you.



PRINCIPAL



~~PRINCIPAL~~

~~Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035~~



PRINCIPAL


Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

KRUPANIDHI COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

Day	4.30-5.00 PM	5.00-5.30 PM
Mon (23/10/17)	MC (M K Ranganath)	Cology (Dr. Rajendra/ Mrs. Jyothi)
Tue (24/10/17)	Cognosy (Dr. Kuntal/ Prof. Saifulla)	Analysis (Prof. Chandramouli/ Prof. Ranganath)
Wed (25/10/17)	Biochem (Mrs. Anjali)	Micro/Biotech (Mrs. Litha)
Thur (2/11/17)	Patho (Mr. Qumre/ Ms. Gargi)	Pharmatech/P'ceutics (Mrs. Preethi/Mrs. Kavitha/Mrs.Ruchi)
Fri (3/11/17)	POC (Dr. Amit)	Engineering (Mr. Arshad/Dr. Arthi)
Sat (4/11/17)	PIC (12.00-12.30 PM) (Ms. Arnika)	PP (12.30 to 1.00 PM) (Prof. Sayani/Ms. Ashwini)


PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

KRUPANIDHI COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, BANGALORE-35

GPAT-2017-18

LIST OF THE Final B.Ph STUDENTS FOR THE GPAT COACHING 2017-18

1. Acquiline Cladius
2. Akhila Joy
3. Amulya P Shetty
4. Anusha V
5. Ayona Mathew
6. Bindu M
7. Carinthia Lyngdoh
8. Chaithra H
9. Gowthami V
10. Harshitha C
11. Kavyashree V
12. Keethana
13. Keethika P
14. Laxmi
15. Leslie Mathai
16. Lokeshwari N
17. Manushree V
18. Meghana K N
19. Pavithra
20. Pooja laxman
21. Rishabh baliyan
22. Sai teja sandimalla
23. Supriya H B
24. Swathi R
25. Umme saba
26. Vinutha K
27. Vishranth N
28. Kamlesh Awasthi
29. Thirunavukarasu
30. Veena S
31. Murali
32. Niharika
33. Pooja C
34. Saniya Azeez
35. Amar Kishore Das
36. Prakash M


PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

KRUPANIDHI COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

GPAT COACHING CLASS SYLLABUS 2017-18



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

1. Composition & physical states of matter

Intermolecular forces & their impact on the state of the matter. Various physical properties of matter, dipole moment, dielectric constant, Van Der Waal's equation & critical phenomenon, liquefaction of gases, aerosols.

2. Colligative Properties

The liquid state, vapor pressure, ideal & real solutions. Raoult's law, elevation of boiling point, depression of freezing point, osmotic pressure, determination of molecular weight based on colligative properties.

3. Thermodynamics

First, second & third law of thermodynamics. Thermochemical laws, isothermic & adiabatic processes, reversible processes, work of expansion, heat content, enthalpy, heat capacity. Gibb's & Helmholtz equation & chemical potential.

4. Refractive index

Refractive index, specific refractivity, molar refractivity, refractometers.

5. Solutions

Solubility, factors affecting solubility, solubility curves. Types of solutions, effect of co-solvency, pH & other factors on solubility. Solubility of gases in liquids, liquids in liquids, & solids in liquids, critical solution temperature, law of partitioning & its applications. Solute-solvent interactions. Expression of the concentration of pharmaceutical solutions & calculations. Molarity, molality, mole fraction & percentage expressions.

6. Electrochemistry

Properties of electrolyte solutions, electrolysis. Faraday's law of electrolysis, electron transport, electrical cell, single electrode potential, concentration cells, half-cells & half-cell potential, types of half cells, sign convention, Nernst equation, salt bridge, electromotive series, standard potential, SHE. Measuring the relative voltage of half cells, Calculation of standard potential. Reference & indicator electrodes. Standard oxidation-reduction potential.




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

7. Ionic equilibrium

Theory of conductivity, equivalent conductance, mobility of ions, specific conductance.

8. Kinetics

Order of reactions, derivation & internal form of rate laws, molarities of reaction, derivation of rate constants.


PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore-560 035



PHYSICAL PHARMACY

1. Matter, properties of matter

States of matter, change in the state of matter, latent heat and vapor pressure, sublimation-critical point, eutectic mixtures, gases, aerosols- inhalers, relative humidity, liquid complexes, liquid crystals, glasses state, solid crystalline and amorphous polymorphism.

2. Micromeritics and powder rheology

Particle size and distribution, average particle size number and weight distribution, particle number, methods of determining particle size and volume, optical microscopy, sieving, sedimentation, determining surface areas, permeability, adsorption, derived properties of powders, porosity, packing arrangement densities, bulkiness and flow properties.

3. Surface and interfacial phenomenon

Liquid interface, surface and interfacial tensions, surface free energy, measurement of surface and interfacial tension, spreading coefficient, adsorption and liquid interfaces, surface active agents, HLB classification, solubilization, detergency, absorption at solid interfaces, solid gas and solid-liquid interfaces, complex films, electrical properties of interfaces.

4. Viscosity and rheology

Newtonian systems, law of flow, kinematics viscosity, effect of temperature, non- Newtonian systems, pseudoplastics, dilatant, plastic, thixotropy in formulations, determination of viscosity and thixotropy by capillary, falling ball, rotational viscometer, application of rheology in pharmacy

5. Dispersion systems

- a. Colloidal dispersions: Definition, types, properties of colloids, protective colloids, application of colloids in pharmacy.
- b. Suspensions and emulsions: Interfacial properties of suspended particles settling in suspension, theory of sedimentation, effect of Brownian movement, sedimentation of flocculated particles, sedimentation parameters, wetting of particles, significance of electrical properties in dispersions, controlled flocculation, flocculation in structured vehicles, rheological considerations, emulsions: types, theories, physical stability.

6. Complexation

Classification of complexes, methods of preparations and analysis, applications.



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035


7. Buffer

Buffer equations and buffer capacity in general. Buffers in pharmaceutical systems, preparations and stability, buffered isotonic solutions. Measurements of tonicity calculations and methods of adjusting isotonicity.

8. Solubility

- a. Miscibility-influence of foreign substances ☐
- ☐ three component systems;
 - ☐ dielectric constant and solubility,
 - ☐ solubility of solids in liquids
 - ☐ ideal and non-ideal solutions
 - ☐ solvation and association in solutions
 - ☐ solubility of salts in water
 - ☐ solubility of slightly soluble and weak electrolyte
 - ☐ calculating solubility of weak electrolytes as influenced by pH, influence of solvents on the solubility of drugs
 - ☐ combined effect of pH and solvents, distribution of solutes between immiscible solvents, effect of ionic dissociation and molecular association on partition, extraction, preservatives action of weak acids in emulsions, drug action and distribution coefficient.
- b. Concepts of dissolution and diffusion.




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

1. General principles

A brief review of classification & sources of organic compounds, sp^3 , sp^2 , sp hybridization, sigma & pi- bonds, bond lengths, bond angles & bond energies along with their significance in reactions should be carried out. An overview of bond polarization, hydrogen bonds, inductive effects, resonance, and hyperconjugation be taken. Concept of homolytic & heterolytic bond fission, acidity & basicity with different theories should be covered briefly. Ease of formation & order of stabilities of electron deficient & electron rich species along with the reasons for the same should be covered. Relationships between energy content, stability, reactivity & their importance in chemical reactions should be covered. Calculations for determining empirical & molecular formula should be covered.

2. Different classes of compounds

The following classes of compounds should be taught in detail with respect to their IUPAC / systematic nomenclature, industrial [wherever applicable] & laboratory methods of preparations, physical properties & chemical reactions with emphasis on reaction mechanisms [arrow based] & stereochemistry [wherever applicable].

- Alkanes [including cyclic compounds]
- Alkenes [including cyclic compounds]
- Alkynes [only open-chain compounds]
- Aliphatic hydroxyl compounds
- Alkyl halides
- Aldehydes & Ketones
- Carboxylic acids
- All functional derivatives of carboxylic acids.


PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

3. Protection & deprotection of groups

Introduction to protection & deprotection of functional groups. Two examples each for amino, hydroxyl, & carbonyl groups. The significance of these in syntheses should be explained.

4. Aromaticity & chemistry of aromatic compounds

Concept of aromaticity, Huckel's rule & its use in determining the aromatic/non-aromatic



character of a compound. A brief coverage of structure of benzene. Detailed coverage of electrophilic & nucleophilic aromatic substitution reactions. Reactivity & orientation in these reactions. Reactivity & orientation in mono- & disubstituted benzenes. Benzyne mechanism.

5. Different aromatic classes of compounds

The following classes of compounds with respect to their IUPAC / systematic nomenclature, industrial [wherever applicable] & laboratory methods of preparations, physical properties & chemical reactions with emphasis on reaction mechanisms [arrow based] & stereochemistry [wherever applicable].

- ☐ Aromatic hydrocarbons.
- ☐ Phenolic compounds.
- ☐ Aromatic & aliphatic amines.
- ☐ Diazonium salts.
- ☐ Aromatic nitro- compounds, aryl halides, & ethers.


6. Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons

Syntheses & reactions with mechanisms of bi & tricyclic fused carbocyclic rings like naphthalene, anthracene, & phenanthrene.

7. Carbonyl Chemistry

Carbonyl chemistry involving group conversions & their reaction mechanisms along with stereochemistry wherever applicable.

- a. Wolf-Kishner reduction & Huang-Minlong modification.
- b. Reduction of arylsulfonyl hydrazine/hydrazones to alkanes.
- c. Bamford Steven reaction.
- d. DCC Oxidation of alcohol.
- e. Michael addition / 1,4-addition / conjugate addition.
- f. Mannich condensation / reaction.
- g. Robinson annulation.
- h. Stobbe condensation.
- i. Darzen's glycidic ester synthesis.
- j. Beckmann rearrangement.
- k. Baeyer Villiger rearrangement.
- l. Curtius, Wolff, & Lossen rearrangements.
- m. Willgerodt rearrangement.
- n. Pinacol-pinacolone rearrangement.


PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



- o. Methylene transfer reactions. Use of diazomethane & sulphur ylides in the same.
- p. Mono- & dialkylations in 1,3-dicarbonyl compounds.
- q. Formation & use of enol ethers, enol acetates & enamines as protective groups & in regiospecific alkylations.

8. Heterocyclic Chemistry

IUPAC Nomenclature of heterocyclic rings [3-10 membered] containing O, S, & N atoms. Nomenclature of above rings containing mono-, di-, & multiple [same or different] heteroatoms should also be covered. Nomenclature of 2 & 3 fused rings containing mono-, di-, & multiple heteroatoms [same or different] should also be covered. Syntheses & reactions of three to six-membered rings in detail. Syntheses of five & six-membered rings containing mono- or any di-heteroatoms [O, S, & N]. Syntheses of quinoline, isoquinoline, benzoxazole, benzothiazole, & benzimidazole, benzotriazole, and benzothiazole.

9. Bridged rings

Bridged ring systems & their nomenclature. C_8 , C_9 , C_{11} bridged bicyclic alkanes. Chemistry of hexamine, morphan, biperiden, amantadine, diazabicyclo[2.2.2] octane

10. Kinetic & thermodynamic control

Kinetic & thermodynamic control of sulfonation, enolate anion formation & alkylation of enamine reactions.

11. Stereochemistry

Stereochemistry. Chirality & asymmetry [introduction of the same to S, P, & N]. Definition & classification [different types of isomerisms]. Enantiomers, diastereomers. Enantiomerism & diastereomerism. Meso compounds & their optical activity. Stereochemistry in acyclic compounds. Newman projection formulae & their significance. Conformational analysis of n-butane. Absolute & relative configuration. Assigning R & S configuration based on Cahn Ingold & Prelog system. Racemic mixture- its definition & resolution. Definitions of terms stereoselective, stereospecific, Enantiomeric excess & diastereomeric excess. Stereochemistry in cyclic systems. Conformations of cyclohexane. Cis-trans relationship in cyclohexane. Prediction of stability of different conformations of 1, 2- 1,3- & 1,4- disubstituted cyclohexanes. Effect of multiple substitutions on the stability of cyclohexane conformations. Chair conformations of cis-, & trans-decalins, perhydrophenanthrenes, & a tetracyclic steroidal nucleus. An introduction to atropisomerism.




PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

12. Carbohydrates

Carbohydrates. Definition & classification. D & L nomenclature in sugars. Different ways of drawing / representing a sugar molecule [including cyclic Structure], interconversion of these representations. Anomers & epimers. Mutarotation. Reactions of glucose. Chain extension & chain reduction of a sugar.

13. Amino acids & proteins

Amino acids & proteins. Definition & classification. D & L Amino acids, natural, essential, & non-essential amino acids. Denaturation, Strecker, Gabriel phthalimide methods for the preparation of amino acids. Peptide bond & its formation. Two protective groups each, for $-NH_2$ & $-COOH$ functionalities during protein synthesis. Sequencing of a protein by chemical & enzymatic methods.

14. Pericyclic reactions

Pericyclic reactions. Concept of HOMO & LUMO. Drawing of HOMO & LUMO of 1, 3-butadiene, allylic cation, radical & anion, & 1, 3, 5-hexatriene, Diel's-Alder & retro Diel's Alder reaction.


PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY

I. Pharmaceutical Inorganic Chemistry

1. Pharmaceutical Impurities

Impurities in pharmaceutical substances, sources, types & effects of impurities. Limit tests for heavy metals like lead, iron, arsenic, mercury & for chloride & sulphate as per Indian Pharmacopoeia [I. P.].

2. Monographs

(a) Monograph & its importance, various tests included in monographs as per I. P. A study of the following compounds with respect to their methods of preparation, assay, & pharmaceutical uses of sodium citrate, calcium carbonate, copper sulphate, light & heavy kaolin, ammonium chloride & ferrous gluconate.

3. Isotopes

Isotopes- stable & radioactive, mode & rate of decay. Types & measurement of radioactivity. Radiopharmaceuticals & their diagnostic & therapeutic applications in pharmacy & medicine such as ^{125}I , ^{32}P , ^{51}Cr , ^{60}Co , ^{59}Fe , $^{99}\text{Tc-M}$. Radiocontrast media, use of BaSO_4 in medicine.

4. Dentifrices, desensitizing agents, & anticaries agents

II. Medicinal Chemistry

5. Therapeutic classes of drugs

The following topics should be dealt with covering nomenclature [including stereochemical aspects], biological activity [including side & toxic effects], mode of action, structure-activity relationship [where ever applicable] & syntheses of reasonable molecules.

1. General anesthetics.
2. Local anesthetics.
3. Diagnostic agents.
4. Coagulants, anticoagulants & plasma expanders.
5. Antiseptics, disinfectants, sterilants, & astringents.
6. Purgatives, laxatives & antidiarrhoeal agents.

6. Various classes of therapeutic agents

A detailed study of the following classes with respect to drug nomenclature, classification, physicochemical properties, mode of action [MOA], structure-activity relationships [SAR],



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

wherever applicable, synthesis of simple & prototype molecules, drug metabolism, therapeutic uses & side effects. Drug resistance, wherever applicable, should be covered in respective classes of drugs.

- a. Antimalarials
- b. Antiamoebic agents.
- c. Anthelmintic agents.
- d. Antibacterial sulpha drugs [only].
- e. Quinolone antibacterials.
- f. Antimycobacterial drugs.
- g. Antifungal agents.
- g. Antiviral agents including HIV & anti-HIV drugs.
- h. Thyroid & antithyroid drugs.
- i. Antiallergic agents.
- j. Antiulcer agents & Proton Pump Inhibitors.
- k. Hypoglycemic agents.

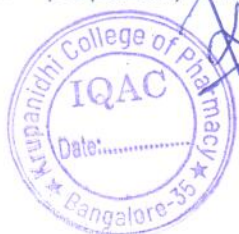
7. Different classes of therapeutic drugs

A detailed study of the following classes with respect to drug nomenclature, classification, physicochemical properties, mode of action [MOA], structure-activity relationships [SAR], wherever applicable, synthesis of simple & prototype molecules, drug metabolism, therapeutic uses & side effects. Drug resistance, wherever applicable, should be covered in respective classes of drugs.

- I.
 - a. Sedative-hypnotics
 - b. Antiepileptic agents.
 - c. Neuroleptics.
 - d. Anti-anxiety drugs.
- II. Antibiotics. Penicillins, cephalosporins & other beta-lactam antibiotics like imipenem & aztreonam. Beta-lactamase inhibitors such as clavulanic acid & sulbactam. Chloramphenicol. Tetracyclines. Aminoglycoside antibiotics. Macrolide antibiotics. Lincomycins. Polypeptide antibiotics. Anticancer antibiotics.
- III. Steroids. Corticosteroids [gluco- & mineralocorticoids] & anti-inflammatory steroids. Sex steroids. Male & female contraceptive agents. Anabolic steroids. Anticancer agents.

8. Different classes of therapeutic drugs

A detailed study of the following classes with respect to drug nomenclature, classification, physicochemical properties, mode of action [MOA], biosynthesis, structure-activity



Page 11 of 54


PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

relationships [SAR], wherever applicable, synthesis of simple & prototype molecules, drug metabolism, therapeutic uses & side effects. Drug resistance, wherever applicable, in respective classes of drugs.

- I. Narcotic [centrally acting] analgesics [analgetics]. Morphine & all its structural modifications [peripheral & nuclear]. Narcotic agonists & antagonists [dual & pure]. Non-narcotic analgesics [NSAIDS]. Difference between narcotic & non-narcotic agents.
 - II. Adrenergic drugs. Neurotransmitters & their role. General & specific adrenergic agonists & antagonists [up to alpha-2 & beta-2 only].
 - III. Cholinergic agents. Muscarinic & nicotinic cholinergic agonists & antagonists [up to M₂ & N₂]. Neuronal [transmission] blockers.
 - IV. Drugs used in neuromuscular disorders. Drugs used in the treatment of Parkinson's disease. Central & peripheral muscle relaxants.
 - V. Hypertensive, antihypertensive, & antianginal agents.
 - VI. Diuretics.
 - VII. Eicosanoids. Prostaglandins, prostacyclins, & thromboxanes. Their biochemical role, biosynthesis, & inhibitors.
9. Introduction to quantitative structure-activity relationship. [QSAR]. Linear free energy relationship. Hammett's equation. Use of substituent constants such as π , σ , E_s , & physicochemical parameters such as pK_a , partition coefficient, R_m , chemical shifts, molar refractivity, simple & valance molecular connectivity to indicate electronic effects, lipophilic effects, & steric effects. Introduction, methodology, advantages & disadvantages/limitations of Hansch analysis.
10. Asymmetric synthesis. Chirality, chiral pool, sources of various naturally available chiral compounds. Eutomers, distomers, eudismic ratio. Enantioselectivity & enantiospecificity. Enantiomeric & diastereomeric excess. Prochiral molecules. Asymmetric synthesis of captopril & propranolol.
11. Combinatorial chemistry. Introduction & basic terminology. Databases & libraries. Solid phase synthesis technique. Types of supports & linkers, Wang, Rink, & dihydropyran derivatized linkers. Reactions involving these linkers. Manual parallel & automated parallel synthesis. Houghton's tea bag method, micromanipulation, recursive deconvolution. Mix & split method for the synthesis of tripeptides. Limitations of combinatorial synthesis. Introduction to throughput screening.



PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

PHARMACEUTICS

1. Pharmacy Profession & Introduction to Pharmaceuticals

Pharmacy as a career, evaluation of Pharmacy, earlier period middle to modern ages. Definition, importance of pharmaceuticals, areas concerned, scope of Pharmaceutics, history and development of the profession of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical industry in India. A brief review of present Indian Pharma. Industry in global perspective.

2. Introduction to dosage form

Definition of the drug. New drug and dosage form. The desirable properties of a dosage form, the need of dosage form. Ideas about the available type of dosage forms and new drug delivery system.

3. Sources of drug information

Introduction to Pharmacopoeia with reference to IP, BP, USP and International Pharmacopoeia. Study of structure/features (index) general notice and compartment of monographs of excipients, drug and drug product. Other sources. Textbooks, journals, internet (drug information system, online database, patient/ consumer information and non- print material. Classification of information, primary, secondary and tertiary. Nomenclature of the drug.

4. Allopathic dosage form

Merits/demerits, importance, formulation development - vehicles/excipients with examples for the dosage form: liquid dosage form: monophasic liquid dosage form. Aromatic waters, syrup, elixir, linctus, lotion, liniment, glycerites, solutions, spirits, ENT preparations, mixtures, paints, mouthwash.

5. Crude extract

Infusion, decoction, maceration, percolation, tincture and extract. Methods of preparations of dry, soft and liquid extract.

6. Allergenic extract

Types of allergens, preparation of extract, testing and standardization of extracts.




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur, Bangalore - 560 035

7. Biological products

Absorbable and non-absorbable material types, sutures and ligatures, processing, manufacturing, sterilization, packing, QC tests of materials like catgut and nylon.

8. Pharmaceutical Plant, location, layout

Plant location and layout of an industry. Various factors affecting locational aspects of chemical and pharmaceutical plants. The layout of plant building and importance of flow sheet, the difference between scientific process and technological process, the layout of various departments, equipment, and product layout v/s process layout.

9. Dosage Form Necessities and Additives

Antioxidants, preservatives, coloring agents, flavoring agents and diluting agents, emulsifying agents, suspending agents, ointment bases, solvents, and others.

10. Powders

Advantages and limitations as dosage form, manufacturing procedure and equipment, special care and problems in manufacturing powders, powders of IP, effervescent granules and salts.

11. Capsules

Hard gelatin capsules, shell formulation and manufacturing, capsule sizes, storage, filing, cleaning process general formulation contents and evaluation. Soft gelatin capsules, shell formulation, formulation contents, filing, sealing and storage. Microencapsulation, advantages, encapsulation materials, methods of microencapsulation, I.P. formulations

12. Tablets

Types, ideal requirement, classification, granulation methods, general formulation, compression machines, different types of tooling's, difficulties in tableting, troubleshooting aspects, evaluation, sugar coating, compression coating, film coating, problems in tablet coatings and their troubleshooting aspects. IP formulations.

13. Parenterals - product requiring sterile packaging

Definition, types advantages and limitations, general formulation, vehicles, production procedure, production facilities, controls, tests, selected IP injections, sterile powders, implants, emulsions, suspensions.

14. Suspensions



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

Formulation of deflocculated and flocculated suspension, manufacturing procedure, evaluation methods, IP suspensions.

15. Emulsions

Types, emulsifying agents, general formulation, manufacturing procedure, evaluation methods, IP emulsions.

16. Suppositories

Ideal requirements, bases, manufacturing procedure, evaluation methods, IP products.

17. Semisolids

Definitions, bases, general formulation, manufacturing procedure, evaluation methods, IP products.

18. Liquids (solutions, syrups, elixirs, spirits, aromatic water, liquid for external uses)

Definition, types, general formulation, manufacturing procedure, evaluation methods, IP products.

19. Pharmaceutical Aerosols

Definition, propellants, general formulation, manufacturing and packaging methods, pharmaceutical applications. Impacts of propellants on the environment.

20. Ophthalmic preparations

Requirement, formulation, methods of preparation, containers, evaluation, IP products.

21. Preformulations

Consideration of Importance, physical properties, physical forms, particle size, crystal forms, bulk control, solubility, wetting, flow cohesiveness, compressibility, organoleptic properties and its effect on final product consideration of Chemical properties, hydrolysis, oxidation, racemization, polymerization, isomerization, decarboxylation, enzymatic decomposition, formulation additives, stabilizers, suspending and dispersing agents dyes, solid excipients etc. and its effect on quality of finished product.

22. Stability of formulated products

Requirements, drug regulatory aspects, pharmaceutical products stability, shelf life, overages, containers, closures.

Reaction rate and order, acid-base catalysis, destabilization and accelerated stability testing.



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

23. Prolonged Action Pharmaceuticals

Benefits, limitations, oral products, terminology, drug elimination rate, types and construction of implants products, product evaluation, parenteral products, absorption and evaluation.

24. Novel Drug delivery system

Critical fluid technology, transdermal drug delivery system, controlled drug delivery system, multiple emulsion, nanoparticles, targeted drug delivery system, aerosols, inhalation & new products reported etc.

25. GMP and Validation

Introduction to GMP, QC and QA. Concept and need of good manufacturing practice guidelines. Elements of GMP covering controls of area and processes and product. Regulations related to GMP. Introduction of the validation process. Types of validation. The brief methodology of process, equipment and instrument validation.

26. Packaging Materials

Role and features of Pharmaceutical packing materials. Glass, plastic, rubber, metal and paper as pharmaceutical packaging material. General quality control of pharmaceutical packages. Primary, secondary and tertiary packaging materials. Child resistant and pilfer-proof packaging.

27. Cosmetics

Formulation and preparation of dentifrices, hair creams, lipsticks, face powders, shaving preparations, skin creams, shampoos, hair dyes, depilatories, manicure preparations etc.

28. Pilot plant scale-up techniques

Need, organization and layout, scale-up techniques for solid and liquid dosage forms. Technology transfer.




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

PHARMACOLOGY

1. General Pharmacology

Introduction to Pharmacology- Definition, scope and source of drugs, dosage forms and routes of drug administration. Pharmacodynamics-Mechanism of drug action, Receptors, classification and drug-receptor interactions, combined effects of drugs, factors modifying drug actions.

Pharmacokinetics-Mechanism and principle of absorption, distribution, metabolism and excretion of drugs. Principles of basic and clinical pharmacokinetics. Pharmacogenetics. Adverse drug reactions.

Discovery and development of new drugs-Preclinical and clinical studies.

Detailed pharmacology including classification, mechanism of action and therapeutic uses of following classes:

2. Neurohumoral transmission in autonomic and central nervous system:

Neurohumoral transmission (Autonomic and somatic). Neurohumoral transmission in the C.N.S with special emphasis on Pharmacology of various neurotransmitters. Nitric oxide: Biosynthesis of nitric oxide and its physiological role.

Therapeutic use of nitric oxide and nitric oxide donors. Clinical condition in which nitric oxide may play a part.

Peptides and proteins as mediators:

General Principal of peptide pharmacology Biosynthesis and regulation of peptides Peptide antagonists. Protein and peptide as drugs.

3. Pharmacology of peripheral nervous system

Parasympathomimetics, Parasympatholytics, Sympathomimetics, Sympatholytics, Ganglionic stimulants and blockers. Neuromuscular blocking agents and skeletal muscle relaxants (peripheral).

Local anesthetic agents. Drugs used in Myasthenia Gravis.

4. Pharmacology of central nervous System

General anesthetics. Alcohols and disulfiram. Sedatives, hypnotics and centrally acting muscle relaxants, Psychopharmacological agents: Antipsychotics, antidepressants, antianxiety agents, anti-manics and hallucinogens.

Anti-epileptic drugs. Anti-parkinsonism drugs. Nootropics.

Narcotic analgesics, drug addiction, drug abuse, tolerance and dependence.

5. Pharmacology of cardiovascular system

Introduction of hemodynamics and Electrophysiology of heart.



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

Anti-hypertensive drugs, Anti-anginal agents, Anti-arrhythmic drugs.
Drugs used in congestive heart failure. Anti-hyperlipidemic drugs. Drugs used in the therapy of shock.
Haematinics, anticoagulants and haemostatic agents.
Fibrinolytics and antiplatelet drugs.
Blood and plasma volume expanders.

6. Drugs acting on urinary system

Diuretics and anti-diuretics.

7. Drugs acting on Respiratory system

Anti-asthmatic drugs, Mucolytics and nasal decongestants, Anti-tussives and expectorants.
Respiratory stimulants

8. Pharmacology of Endocrine system

Basic concepts in endocrine pharmacology. Hypothalamic and pituitary hormones. Thyroid hormones and antithyroid drugs, Parathormone, Calcitonin and vitamin-D. Insulin, oral hypoglycemic agents and glucagon. ACTH and corticosteroids. Androgens and anabolic steroids. Estrogens, progesterone and oral contraceptives. Drugs acting on the uterus.

9. Chemotherapy

General principles of chemotherapy. Sulphonamides and co-trimoxazole.
Antibiotics- Penicillins, cephalosporins, chloramphenicol, Macrolides, quinolones and fluoroquinolones,. Tetracyclines. Aminoglycosides and miscellaneous antibiotics.
Chemotherapy of tuberculosis, leprosy, fungal diseases, viral diseases, AIDS, protozoal diseases, worm infections, urinary tract infections and sexually transmitted diseases.
Chemotherapy of malignancy.

10. Autacoids and their Antagonists

Histamine, 5-HT and their agonists and antagonists.
Prostaglandins, thromboxanes and leukotrienes. pentagastrin, cholecystokinin, angiotensin, bradykinin and substance P., Analgesic, anti-pyretic, anti-inflammatory and anti-gout drugs.

11. Pharmacology of drug acting on the gastrointestinal tract

Antacids, anti-secretory and antiulcer drugs.
Laxatives and antidiarrheal drugs. Appetite stimulants and suppressants. Digestants and carminatives. Emetics and anti-emetics.

12. Chronopharmacology

Definition of rhythm and cycles. Biological clocks and their significance leading to




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Bangalore - 560 035

chronotherapy.

13. Immunopharmacology

Immunostimulants and immunosuppressants.

14. Vitamins & Minerals

Vitamin deficiency diseases and their management. Role of minerals in health & diseases.

15. Principles of toxicology

Definition of poison. General principles of treatment of Poisoning. Treatment of poisoning due to Heavy metals, insecticides, opioids and other addict forming drugs. Study of acute, sub acute and chronic toxicity as per OECD guidelines (guidelines 420,423,425,407,408,451/452; only names and significance, detailed procedures and minute details are not expected).


PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Vartur Road, Bangalore - 560 035



PHARMACOGNOSY

1. Introductory Pharmacognosy

Historical development, modern concept and scope of Pharmacognosy. The significance of Pharmacognosy in various systems of medicine practiced in India viz: Ayurveda, Unani, Homeopathic and Siddha.

2. Classification of crude drugs

Based on alphabetical, morphological, pharmacological, chemical, taxonomical and chemotaxonomic methods: organized and unorganized drugs: official and unofficial drugs. Plants, animals and minerals: marine products: plant tissue culture.

3. Factors influencing quality of crude drugs

Exogenous factors: temperature, rainfall, daylight, altitude and soil. Endogenous factors: Mutation, polyploidy, & hybridization in medicinal plants. Production factors including collection, drying, storage and transport methods.

Study of morphological and histological characters of crude drugs, Ergastic cell inclusions, anatomical structures of both monocot and dicot stems, leaves and roots: barks, fruits and seeds.

4. Techniques in microscopy

Details of mountants, clearing agents, chemomicroscopic (microchemical) reagents.

5. Introduction to phytoconstituents

Definition, classification, chemical tests and pharmaceutical importance of: carbohydrates and their derivatives, fats and proteins, alkaloids, glycosides, flavonoids, steroids, saponins, tannins, resins, lipids and volatile oils.

6. Principles of plant classification

Diagnostic features and medicinal significance of important plants with special reference to:

Algae: Rhodophyceae (Agar, Alginic acid, Diatoms).

Fungi: Ergot, Yeast and penicillium.

Gymnosperm: Pinaceae (Turpentine, Colophony), Gnetaceae (Ephedra).

Angiosperm: Apocynaceae, Asteraceae, Lamiaceae, Rubiaceae, Rutaceae, Solanaceae, Scrophulariaceae, Leguminosae, Papaveraceae, Acanthaceae and Apiaceae.



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

Pteridophytes: Male fern.

7. Pharmaceutical aids

Biological sources, chemical constituents, adulterants and uses of: Starches, acacia gum, tragacanth, sterculia, guar gum, pectin, arachis oil, castor oil, sesame oil, cottonseed oil, olive oil, cotton, silk, wool, regenerated fibers, asbestos, kaolin, prepared chalk, kieselguhr.

8. Animal products

Biological sources, chemical constituents, adulterants and uses of: Shellac, cochineal, cantharides, woolfat, lard, beeswax, honey, musk, lanolin, gelatin.

9. Plant products

Introduction to plant bitters, sweeteners, nutraceuticals, cosmeceuticals and photosensitizing agents.

10. Toxic drugs

Study of allergens, hallucinogens, narcotics.

11. Enzymes

Biological sources, preparation, characters, and uses of: diastase, papain bromelain, ficin, yeast, pancreatin, urokinase, pepsin, trypsin, penicillinase, hyaluronidase and streptokinase.

12. Natural pesticides and insecticides

Introduction to herbicides, fungicides, fumigants and rodenticides tobacco, pyrethrum, & neem.


13. Adulteration and evaluation of crude drugs

Different methods of adulteration: Evaluation of drugs by organoleptic, microscopic, physical, chemical and biological methods. Deterioration of herbal drugs by insects.

14. Quantitative microscopy

Definition and determination of stomatal index, stomatal number, palisade ratio, vein islet number, vein termination number, lycopodium spore method. Micrometers and measurement of microscopic characters.




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

15. Biogenetic pathways

Formation of primary and secondary metabolites. Study of Calvin cycle, TCA cycle, Shikimic acid pathway, Embden-Mayerhoff pathway, acetate hypothesis, isoprenoid pathway. Biosynthesis of carbohydrates, lipids and volatile oils.

16. Carbohydrates & lipids

Biological sources, salient morphological features, chemical constituents, and uses of: Plantago, bael, chaulmoogra oil, neem oil, shark liver oil, cod liver oil, guggul lipids.

17. Tannins

Biological sources, morphology, chemical constituents, chemical test and uses of: Pale catechu, black catechu, nutgalls, *Terminalia belerica*, *Terminalia chebula*, *Terminalia arjuna*.

18. Volatile oils

Biological sources, morphology, chemical constituents, adulterants and uses of: Black pepper, turpentine, mentha, coriander, cardamom, cinnamon, cassia, lemon peel, orange peel, lemongrass, citronella, cumin, caraway, dill, spearmint, clove, anise, star anise, fennel, nutmeg, eucalyptus, chenopodium, ajowan, sandalwood.

19. Resinous drugs

Classification, formation, sources, chemical constituents, identification test, adulterants and uses of: benzoin, Peru balsam, tolu balsam, colophony, myrrh, asafoetida, jalap, colocynth, ginger, turmeric, capsicum, cannabis, podophyllum.

20. Glycosides

Nature and classification. Biological sources, morphology, chemical constituents, adulterants and uses of: Digitalis, strophanthus, squill, thevetia, oleander, cascara, aloe, rhubarb, senna, quassia, dioscorea, quillaia, glycyrrhiza, ginseng, gentian, wild cherry, withania, bitter almond. Biosynthesis of cardiac and anthraquinone glycosides.

21. Alkaloids

Nature, classification, biological sources, morphology, chemical constituents, adulterants and uses of: Areca nut, belladonna, hyoscyamus, stramonium, duboisea, coca, coffee, tea, cinchona, opium, ipecac, nux vomica, ergot, rauwolfia, vinca, kurchi, ephedra, colchicum,



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

vasaca, pilocarpus, aconite, *Solanum xanthocarpum*. Biosynthesis of tropane, cinchona and opium alkaloids.

22. Extraction and Isolation Techniques

General methods used for the extraction, isolation and identification of alkaloids, lipids, glycosides, flavonoids, saponins, volatile oils and resins. Application of column, paper and thin layer chromatographic techniques, for the isolation of phytopharmaceuticals.

23. Phytopharmaceuticals

Isolation, identification and estimation of: caffeine, eugenol, digoxin, piperine, tannic acid, diosgenin, hesperidin, berberine, calcium sennosides, rutin, glycyrrhizin, menthol, ephedrine, quinine, andrographolides and guggul lipids.

24. Quality control and Standardization of herbal drugs

Quality control of herbal drugs as per WHO, AYUSH and Pharmacopoeial guidelines-Extractive values, ash values, chromatographic techniques (TLC, HPTLC and HPLC) for determination of chromatographic markers. Determination of heavy metals, insecticides, pesticides and microbial load in herbal preparations.

25. Herbal formulations

Principals involved in Ayurveda, Sidha, Unani, Chinese and Homeopathic systems of medicines. Preparation of Ayurvedic formulations like aristas, asava, ghutika, tailia, churna, avaleha, ghrita and bhasmas: Unani formulations like majooms, Safoofs. Determination of alcohol contents in arishtas & asavas.

26. Worldwide trade of crude drugs and volatile oils

Study of drugs having high commercial value and their regulations pertaining to trade.

27. Herbal cosmetics

Importance of herbals as shampoos (soapnut), conditioners and hair darkeners, (amla, henna, hibiscus, tea), skin care (aloe, turmeric, lemon peel, vetiver).

28. Traditional herbal drugs

Common names, sources, morphology, active constituents and uses (traditional, folklore), pharmacological and clinical uses of: *punarnava* (*Boerhaviadiffusa*), shankpushpi (*Convolvulus*



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

microphylla), lehsun (*Allium sativum*), guggul (*Commiphora mukul*), kalmegh (*Andrographis peniculata*), tulsi (*Ocimum sanctum*), valerian (*Valerian officinalis*), artemisia (*Artemisia annua*), chirata (*Swertia chirata*), ashoka (*Saraca indica*).

29. Plants based industries and research institutes in India

Knowledge about the herbal products being manufactured by premier herbal industries and thrust area of the institutes involved in plant research.

30. Patents

Indian and International patent laws, proposed amendments as applicable to herbal/natural products and processes: Intellectual Property Rights with special reference to phytoconstituents.

31. Ayurvedic system of medicine

Theory, basic concept, diagnosis, various branches of treatment in ayurveda, types of the drug formulation in Ayurveda and important Ayurvedic drugs and their uses, formulation of asavas, arishtas, watika, churna, tailas, ghruta, lep.

32. Homeopathic system of medicine

Theory, basic concept, diagnosis, treatment, source of homeopathic medicines and important homeopathic drugs and their uses




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

PHARMACEUTICAL ANALYSIS

1. Importance of quality control in pharmacy

2. Acid-base titrations

Definitions of acids & bases according to Arrhenius & Lewis theory. Definitions of normality, molarity, molality, & equivalent weight. Primary & secondary standards with examples & differences between them. Standardization of strong acids & bases using primary & secondary standards. Preparation of standard solutions of & calculations of equivalent weights of oxalic acid, potassium acid phthalate, calcium chloride dihydrate, & sodium carbonate. Calculation of factors involved in standardization of sodium hydroxide, hydrochloric acid, & oxalic acid. Direct, back & differential titrations: Application of direct & back titrations to preparations like boric acid & borax in a mixture, ammoniated mercury, milk of magnesia, & zinc oxide ointment.

Law of mass action, acid-base equilibria, pH scale, pH & hydronium ion concentrations in aqueous systems, calculations of pH for weak acids & weak bases. Use & applications of pH meter. Hydrolysis of salts. Strengths of acids & bases, dissociation constant.

Theory of acid-base indicators. Neutralization [titration] curves.

Definition, different types of buffers [chemical & biological], & their composition. Buffer capacity, buffered isotonic solutions. Calculations involving preparation of various buffer capacity solutions. Biological & pharmaceutical applications of buffers.

3. Non-aqueous titrations

Acid-base definitions according to Lowry-Bronsted, Lewis & Arrhenius concept. Factors affecting strengths of acids & bases. Intrinsic structure & surrounding environment. Protophilic, protogenic, amphiprotic & aprotic solvents. Acid-base equilibria in non- aqueous media. Titrants & indicators used for the assay of acidic & basic substances. Preparation of perchloric acid, formation of onium ion. Assay of 1^o, 2^o, 3^o amines & amine hydrochlorides using perchloric acid & the reactions involved in it. Standardization of sodium ethoxide solution. Assay of phenols & phenobarbitone. General applications of non-aqueous titrations

4. Oxidation-reduction titrations

Definition of oxidation, reduction, oxidizing & reducing agent. Equivalent weight, the concept of half reactions. Systematic balancing of half reactions with respect to:



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

- a. Oxalic acid-KMnO₄,
- b. FeSO₄-ceric nitrate, &
- c. I₂-sodium thiosulphate solution titrations.

Calculation of equivalent weight of oxalic acid, KMnO₄, FeSO₄, permanganate & I₂ from half-reactions. Calculation of factors for titrations mentioned in a, b & c.

- a) Redox titrations:
KMnO₄ as a self indicator, its preparation, standardization, & use in the assay of ferrous gluconate tablets, H₂O₂, & NaNO₂ solution.
- b) Iodimetric & iodometric titrations. Definitions & difference between iodimetry & iodometry. Preparation, standardization of iodine solution. Assay of ascorbic acid & sulphur ointment by iodimetry. Assay of copper sulphate & ferric chloride by iodometry.
- c) Bromometric titrations.
- d) Iodate titrations. Definition. Preparation, standardization & use of KIO₃ in the assay of ascorbic acid & KI.
- e) Cerimetric titrations. Preparation, standardization & use of ceric solutions in the assay of paracetamol tablets. Its advantages over permanganate solutions.
- f) Bromine titrations. Preparation, standardization & use of bromine solution in the assay of phenol & isoniazid tablets.
- g) Potassium dichromate titrations. Preparation, standardization & use of potassium dichromate solution in the assay of ferrous ammonium sulphate.

5. Precipitation titrations

The principle of solubility product & sparingly soluble salts.

Titants & indicators used in Mohr's, Volhard's, & Fajan's methods. Preparation & standardization of silver nitrate & ammonium thiocyanate solutions. Assay of sodium chloride by Mohr's method, use of nitrobenzene in the assay of halides, ammonium chloride, & thiourea by Volhard's method. Calculation of factors in argentometric titrations. Titration curve method. General applications of precipitation titrations.

6. Complexometric titrations

Difference between double salts & co-ordinate compounds. Definitions of coordination number of metal ions, ligands- uni-, bi-, & multidentate. Complexing, chelating, & sequestering agents with respective examples. Structure of complexes of platinum with ammonia. Ethylenediamine tetraacetate [EDTA] as a multidentate ligand in complexometry. Coordinate compounds of



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

EDTA with bi-, tri-, & tetravalent metal ions. Stability of complexes & factors affecting it, use of buffers in EDTA titrations. Selective analysis of ions based on pH adjustments, use of masking & demasking agents, pM or metal ion indicators. Standardization of EDTA solution, titration curves, and examples of assays carried out by direct & back titrations & by replacement of one complex by the other. Applications of complexometry in the assays of calcium gluconate, milk of magnesia, zinc undecenoate ointment, & aluminium hydroxide gel. Assay of NaF by indirect titration.

7. Gravimetry

Principles of gravimetry. Factors affecting precipitation, formation, & properties of the precipitate. Colloidal state. Impurities in the precipitate, conditions of precipitation. Precipitation from homogenous solutions, washing, drying, & ignition of the precipitate. Experimental techniques of drying & ignition. Applications of gravimetry in pharmacy.

8. Extraction techniques

Liquid-liquid extraction, separation of mixtures by extraction. Distribution law. Successive & multiple extraction [Craig method], continuous counter-current extraction. Effect of temperature & pH on extraction. Inert solute, associate ion pair formation, emulsion problem in extractions. Applications in pharmacy.

9. Potentiometry

Theory, ion-selective electrodes, measurement of potential, red-ox titration curve, pH measurement, the relation of pH to potential. Applications in pharmacy.

10. Miscellaneous methods of analysis

Diazotization titrations. Kjeldahl nitrogen estimation. Karl Fisher titrations. Liquid geleniums. Oxygen flask Determination of alcohol content in liquid geleniums. Oxygen flask combustion method.

11. Calibration

Calibration of instruments.

12. General principles of spectroscopy

Wave-particle duality, wave properties, particulate properties. Line & band spectrum.



Page 27 of 54

PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

Electromagnetic spectrum. Absorption & emission spectroscopy. Understanding of terms such as absorbance, transmittance, absorptivities, molar absorptivity, $E_{1\text{cm } 1\%}$, λ_{max} , the effect of solvent & pH on λ_{max} .

13. Ultraviolet-visible Spectrometry

Different electronic transitions. Auxochromes & their effects, auxochromic, bathochromic & hypsochromic shifts [red & blue shifts]. Beer-Lambert law, its derivation, deviations in Beer's law. Single & double beam spectrophotometers covering sources of radiations, different monochromators, detectors such as barrier cell, photocell, photomultiplier tube. Photodiode array detector. Applications of this technique in qualitative & quantitative estimations giving emphasis on problem-solving. Fieser-Woodward rules for calculations of theoretical λ_{max} values.

14. Spectrofluorimetry

Principle, definitions & types of luminescence. Mechanism of fluorescence & phosphorescence. Singlet & triplet states & intersystem crossing. Fluorescence yield & factors affecting it. Quenching of fluorescence & fluorescence quenchers. Structure & fluorescence. A brief discussion of instrumentation. Applications of fluorimetry in pharmacy.

15. Flame photometry & atomic absorption spectrometry

Principle & instrumentation with emphasis on working & importance of different components. Temperature, flame absorption & emission profiles. Interferences & their avoidance. Quantitative estimations & applications.

16. Infrared spectrometry

Infrared region in EM spectrum. The principle, different stretching & bending vibrations. Components [& their working] of a dispersive instrument. Fourier transform [FT] technique, FT instruments & their comparison with dispersive instruments. Sample handling techniques. Functional group & fingerprint regions in the spectrum. Functional groups identification & their use in the characterization of compounds. Problems based on the identification of functional groups from spectra of unknown compounds.

17. Proton nuclear magnetic resonance spectrometry

The principle involved in the technique. Knowledge about fundamental terms involved such as quantized absorption, flipping of nucleus, spin number, magnetic moment, magnetogyric ratio, relaxation, etc. Equations relating these terms to the frequency of radiation & magnetic field




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

[without derivation of the equations]. Types of relaxation processes. Low & high-resolution instruments. A brief discussion on the low-resolution instrumentation [60 MHz]. Quantitative knowledge of the relationship between MHz & magnetic field. An introduction to superconductivity magnets. Solvents & reference standards used. Setting up of NMR scale. Sample preparation. Shielding & deshielding of a proton & its effect on chemical shifts. Discussion on & importance of equivalent & non equivalent protons [number of signals], chemical shifts [position of signal] & their calculation from the spectrum, chemical shifts of different H's, splitting [multiplicity] of a signal, coupling constants [J values], integration [area under the signal]. Importance of these terms in identification [or confirmation] of different functional groups. Significance & contribution of J value in stereochemistry. Prediction [expected theoretical values] of chemical shifts & multiplicities for all protons from simple structures containing up to 12-15 carbons. An introduction to FT-technique & its significance in ^{13}C -NMR spectrometry.

18. Mass spectrometry

Principle. Low & high-resolution instruments. Components & importance of each in brief. Different types of mass spectrometric techniques. Brief knowledge of Chemical Ionization mass spectrometry. Calculations of hydrogen deficiency index [HDI] or unsaturation index [UI]. Base or parent peak, molecular ion, M + 1, M + 2 peaks. Calculations of molecular weight based on M + 1 & M + 2 peaks. Formation of molecular ion & further fragmentation. Rearrangements in mass spectrometry. Major modes of fragmentations of hydrocarbons, hydroxyl compounds, halogen compounds, aldehydes, ketones, carboxylic acids, and amines. Introduction [only] to recent advances in MS.

19. Polarography.

Principle & instrumentation. Ilkovich equation [no derivation] & its importance. Dropping mercury electrode [DME], saturated calomel electrode. Liquid-liquid junction potential, polarographic cell. Explanation of origin of the S-shaped C-V curve. Applications of this technique. Amperometric titrations, principles, instrumentation, & applications.

20. Nephelometry & Turbidimetry

Principles, Tyndall effect. Duboscq turbidimeter. Ee'l's nephelometer. Applications.

21. Chromatography.

Principle, rate & plate theory, Van Deemter equation & the parameters affecting separation/band broadening. Classification of chromatography, retention factor. A detailed



study of thin layer chromatography [TLC], preparative TLC, paper chromatography [PC], column chromatography, gas chromatography [GC / GLC].

Qualitative & quantitative applications of the above techniques. An introduction to high performance TLC [HPTLC], comparison of TLC & HPTLC. A brief introduction to high pressure / performance liquid chromatography [HPLC].

22. Miscellaneous

An introduction to electrophoresis. An introduction to lasers & masers.

Statistical treatment to experimental data. Sampling techniques & applications in pharmaceutical industry..


PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli. Bangalore-560 035



BIOCHEMISTRY

1. Cell

Revision of ultrastructure of the cell, functions of various cellular constituents. Applications of biochemical principles to the pharmacy.

2. Carbohydrates

Types of carbohydrates, their functions, digestion, & absorption. Aerobic & anaerobic oxidation with energetics. Glycogenesis, glycogenolysis, & gluconeogenesis. Hexose monophosphate shunt [HMP shunt]. Diseases associated with carbohydrate metabolism.

3. Proteins

Different types of proteins. Their functions, digestion & absorption. Denaturation & its effect on biological activity. Renaturation of proteins. Urea formation, urea cycle, creatinine formation. Transamination & deamination. Proteins as enzymes.

4. Lipids

Different types of lipids. Their functions, digestion, absorption & metabolism. (Beta-Oxidation of fatty acids with energetics. Biosynthesis of cholesterol [from acetate], adrenocorticoids, androgens, progesterone, estrogens, & bile acids / salts. Ketone bodies, their formation & biochemical significance. Diseases associated with lipid metabolism.

5. Vitamins

Definition. Classification, structures [except B12] biochemical role, sources, daily requirements, & deficiency symptoms. Vitamins as co-factors in biochemical reactions.

6. Biological oxidations & reductions

Oxidation-reduction systems in the body their role. Oxidative phosphorylation & Electron transport chain. Cytochromes & inhibitors of the same.

7. Enzymes

Classification & their various roles. Enzyme co-factors. Enzyme kinetics. Michaelis-Menton equation along with its transformations. Double reciprocal plot. Factors affecting enzyme action. Enzyme inhibition, competitive & non-competitive, & kinetics.

8. Nucleic acids

Different types of nucleic acids [NAs] & their composition. Purine & pyrimidine bases, sugars, &




PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

phosphoric acid. Nucleosides & nucleotides. Formation of NAs & their backbone. Different ways of representing DNA & RNA molecules. Physico-chemical properties of NAs. Their stability in acidic & basic solutions. Isolation, purification & identification, buoyant density, sedimentation coefficient, & Svedberg constant of NAs. De-novo biosynthesis of NAs. DNA & the Watson-Crick model & its features. DNA as

the bearer of genetic information. The Central dogma of molecular genetics & the processes defined in the same. Replication of DNA. Different types of RNAs with their special features & functions. Minor or rare bases. Transcription & translation. Different post-translational modifications of proteins. Triplet codon & the codon dictionary. Mutations. An introduction to different types of mutations. Their nature & repair.

9. Hereditary diseases.

Eliptocytosis, spherocytosis, HNPCC, diabetes insipidus.


PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



BIOTECHNOLOGY

1. Plant Cell and Tissue Culture

Structure of plant cell, DNA, Genes and chromosomes.

1. Cell and tissue culture,
 - a. Requirements.
 - b. Callus culture, suspension culture, batch culture.
 - c. The concept of somatic hybridization, somatic embryogenesis.
2. Processes and applications,
 - a. Isolation and immobilization of enzymes and plant cells and application.
 - b. Protoplast and cell fusion.
 - c. Germplasm conservation.
 - d. Production of secondary metabolites by plant tissue culture.
 - e. Gene transfer techniques.

2. Animal Cell Culture

Introduction to animal cell culture, medium used in ATC. Use of FCS, primary culture, secondary culture, cell line. Cloning: concept and application with technical hurdles. Transgenic animals as a source of food, organs and tissues, concept of xeno transplant.

3. Fermentation Technology and Industrial Microbiology

1. Fermentation as a biochemical process, types of fermentation.
2. Fermenter - working and construction, accessory components, modification.
3. Fermentation monitoring and in situ recovery of products.

4. Recombinant DNA Technology

Basic concepts

- a) Introduction.
- b) Role of a restriction endonuclease, DNA ligase, DNA polymerase, Reverse transcriptase.

5. Process and Applications

- a) Constructing Recombinant DNA molecules.
 - ☐ DNA Clones sources of DNA for cloning.
 - ☐ DNA vectors, role of expression vectors.
 - ☐ Host cell for recombinant work.
 - ☐ Method for screening and selecting transformants.




PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy Page 33 of 54
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

- ☐ Expression of foreign genes.
 - ☐ Uses of recombinant DNA.
- b) PCR and applications.
- ☐ Human gene therapy concept and applications.
- c) Drug delivery systems in gene therapy.

6. Biotechnology Derived Products

- a) Sources and upstream processing.
- ☐ Introduction.
 - ☐ Escherichia coli as a source of recombinant, therapeutic protein.
 - ☐ Additional production systems,
 - ☐ Yeast.
 - ☐ Fungal production systems.
 - ☐ Transgenic animals.
 - ☐ Transgenic plants.
 - ☐ Insects cell-based systems.
 - ☐ Upstream processing.
- b) Downstream processing.
- ☐ Product analysis,
 - ☐ Introduction.
 - ☐ Protein-based contaminant.
 - ☐ Removal of an altered form of the protein of interest from the product stream.
 - ☐ Determination of protein concentration.
- c) Immunological approaches to detection of contaminant, Endotoxin and other pyrogenic contaminants.
- ☐ Pyrogen detection.
 - ☐ DNA as a contaminant.
 - ☐ Microbial and viral contaminant.
 - ☐ Viral assays.
 - ☐ Miscellaneous contaminants.
 - ☐ Validation studies.
- d) Production and purification of recombinant proteins like, Insulin, Growth hormones, somatostatin, interferons, only examples of recombinant blood products.




PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

MICROBIOLOGY

1. Introduction to Microbiology

Scope and application to pharmacy field. Whittaker's Five Kingdom concept, historical development - biogenesis Vs. abiogenesis, Germ theory of fermentation, Germ theory of disease, the contribution of Leeuwenhoek, Robert Koch, Jenner, Louis Pasteur and Ehrlich.

2. Microscopy and staining technique

The principle, ray diagram, construction, working and applications of light compound, dark field, phase contrast, Fluorescence & electron microscope. The concept of resolving power, Magnification power, numerical aperture and angular aperture and working distance. The principle application of oil immersion microscopy. Theory of staining, principle and technique of staining procedure - Monochrome, Gram, acid-fast, negative, capsule, endospore.

3. Biology of Microorganisms

Cultural characteristics, pure culture techniques

a) Bacteria - Morphology and fine structure of bacteria, Nutritional requirement and type of culture media, growth and growth curve of bacteria, physical condition for growth, measurement of bacterial growth (Counting Methods), Reproduction in bacteria, genetic exchange - transformation, conjugation, and transduction, development of drug resistance by recombination and mutation, preservation of bacterial culture. Biochemical properties (sugar fermentation and IMVIC test). Pathogenesis of Staphylococcus, Mycobacterium. Salmonella Introductory study of disease-causing rickettsia, the importance of actinomycetes in antibiotic production.

4. Fungi and Viruses

b) Fungi:- Introduction, general characteristics, morphology, the industrial and medical significance of Saccharomyces Cerevisiae, Penicillium and Aspergillus, Candida Albicans, Epidermophyton, and trichophyta.

c) Viruses: - Introduction, structure and general properties Bacteriophages - Lytic and Lysogenic cycle, Epidemiological uses of Bacteriophages, human viruses - Cultivation and Multiplication virus-host cell interaction, Pathogenesis of HIV and Prions, types of Tumor viruses.

5. Aseptic Technique

The omnipresence of microorganisms, the importance of asepsis, sources of contamination and



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

methods of prevention, Principle, construction & working of laminar airflow bench.

6. Sterilization & Disinfection

- a) Concept and classification, principle and methods of sterilization, Mechanisms of cell injury.
- b) Construction working & applications of moist heat & dry heat sterilizer, gamma radiation sterilizer, filtration sterilizer. Indicators of sterilization, microbial death, kinetic terms-D value, z value.
- c) Terminology of chemical antimicrobial Agents, Chemical classification of different disinfectants, characteristics of ideal disinfectants, factors affecting the action of disinfectants, evaluation methods (RW Coeff.), Kelsey Sykes test, Chick Martin test.

7. Microbial spoilage

Types of spoilage, factors affecting spoilage of pharmaceutical products.


9. Vaccines & Sera

Manufacturing (seed lot system) and quality control of bacterial vaccines & Toxoids (Tetanus, TAB, Cholera, BCG, DPT), Viral vaccine (Polio- Salk Sabin, Rabies, MMR, Hepatitis, Chickenpox, influenza), Antisera (diphtheria, tetanus), antiviral Antisera (rabies). Preparation of allergenic extracts & diagnostics.

10. Microbial Assay

Importance, general methods of assay of antibiotics (Cup & plate method, paper disc method, turbidometry, dilution method), methods for fungicidal & antiviral compounds, assay, microbial limit tests.




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

PATHOPHYSIOLOGY

1. Basic principles of cell injury and adaptation

Causes, pathogenesis and morphology of cell injury, apoptosis and necrosis.

2. Basic mechanisms of inflammation and repair

Pathogenesis of inflammation. Chemical mediators in inflammation. Pathogenesis of chronic inflammation. Repair of wounds in the skin, factors influencing healing of wounds.

3. Disorders of fluid, electrolyte and acid-base balance

4. Disorders of homeostasis: white blood cells, lymphoid tissues, and red blood cells related diseases.

5. Immunopathology including amyloidosis

a) Host parasite Relationship: - normal microbial flora of human body, infection vs. disease, Pathogenicity vs. Virulence, Koch & Rivers Postulates, Reservoir of infection-sources of infection, Portals of Entry, Portals of exit, vectors of infection, communicability of disease, recognized symptoms of microbial disease, classification of immunity.

- External defense mechanism of host: Skin, Mucus membrane, chemical Secretions, Naturally occurring microbial flora.

- Internal defense Mechanism: Inflammation, fever, natural killer Cells, Phagocytic Cells, Soluble mediators-complement Lymphokines, Interferons.

b) Immune response :

- Specific immunity & immune response
- Humoral immunity antibody response, mediators of Humoral immunity, basic structure of antibody, antibody classes & functions, maturation of immune response, immunologic memory.
- Antigens: specificity & Immunogenicity, Natural vs. artificial Antigens, Soluble, cellular antigens, thymus independent antigen, adjuvant.



- Hypersensitivity and its types

Cellular immunity: Transplantation immunity, Cellular immunity to viruses, Implications of T-cell response. Acquisition of specific immunity: Natural vs. Passive acquisition. Mechanism of autoimmunity. Classification of autoimmune diseases in man. Transplantation and allograft reactions, mechanism of rejection of allograft. Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS).

6. Infectious diseases

Hepatitis - Infective hepatitis.

Sexually transmitted diseases (syphilis, gonorrhoea, HIV). Pneumonia, typhoid, urinary tract infections. Tuberculosis. Leprosy. Malaria. Dysentery (Bacterial and amoebic).

7. Neoplastic diseases

Disturbances of growth of cells. General biology of tumors, differences between benign and malignant tumors. Classification of tumors. Historical diagnosis of malignancy. Etiology and pathogenesis of cancer. Invasions, metastasis, patterns of spread of cancer. Environmental carcinogenesis.

8. Pathophysiology of common diseases

Parkinsonism. Schizophrenia. Depression and mania

Stroke (ischemic and hemorrhage). Hypertension. Angina. Myocardial infarction, CCF. Atherosclerosis.

Diabetes mellitus.

Peptic ulcer and inflammatory bowel disease. Cirrhosis and alcoholic liver diseases. Acute and chronic renal failure.

Asthma and chronic obstructive airway diseases.

9. Laboratory tests for Liver function tests and kidney function tests



A handwritten signature in green ink, consisting of stylized initials.

PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

BIOPHARMACEUTICS AND PHARMACOKINETICS

1. Bio-pharmaceutics

- a) The fate of drug after drug absorption, various mechanisms for drug absorption, drug concentration in blood, biological factors in drug absorption, physicochemical factors, dosage form consideration for gastrointestinal absorption.
- b) Drug Absorption:
 - ☐ Gastrointestinal absorption-biological considerations.
 - ☐ Gastrointestinal absorption - physicochemical considerations.
 - ☐ Gastrointestinal absorption-role of the dosage form.
 - ☐ Pharmacokinetics. Compartmental and non-compartmental pharmacokinetics. Biotransformation, drug disposition - distribution, drug disposition - elimination. Variability-Body weight, age, sex and genetic factors. Pharmacokinetic variability-diseases. Pharmacokinetic variability-drug interactions. Individualization and optimization of drug dosing regimens.

2. Bio-availability & Bio-equivalence

Quality parameters of dosage forms. Assay methods & its validation.

Physicochemical properties of drugs & added substances and its effect on preparations and biological availability of dosage forms. Pharmaceutical properties of dosage forms, disintegration, dissolution rate. Biological, pharmacological effects of dosage forms. Factors affecting Bioavailability, Determination of bioavailability.


Significance of bio-equivalence studies. Statistical analysis of bioequivalence studies.

Development, scale up & post approval changes [SUPAC] & *in vitro* [dissolution] *in vivo* [plasma concentration profile] correlation or IV/IV correlation (IVIVC). Multi stage - Bioequivalence studies. Therapeutic equivalence. Titration design for clinical rationales. New Drug Application [NDA].

3. Bio- pharmaceutical statistics

Post Marketing Surveillance. Process Validation.




PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

CLINICAL PHARMACY AND THERAPEUTICS

1. General Principles, preparation, maintenance, analysis of observational records in clinical Pharmacy.
2. Clinical trials, type and phases of clinical trials, placebo, ethical and regulatory issues including Good clinical practice in clinical trials.
3. Therapeutic drug monitoring, adverse drug reaction (ADR), types of ADR, Mechanism of ADR. Drug interaction, Monitoring and reporting of ADR and its significance.
4. Drug information services, Drug interactions.
5. Drug interaction in pediatric and geriatric patients, drug treatment during pregnancy, lactation and menstruation.
6. Pharmacovigilance, Therapeutic drug monitoring, Neutraceuticals, essential drugs and rational drug usage.
7. Age-related drug therapy: concept of posology, drug therapy for neonates, pediatrics and geriatrics. Drugs used in pregnancy and lactation.
8. Drug therapy in gastrointestinal, hepatic, renal, cardiovascular and respiratory Disorders.
9. Drug therapy for neurological and psychological disorders.
10. Drug therapy in infections of respiratory system, urinary system, infective meningitis, TB, HIV, malaria and filaria.
11. Drug therapy for thyroid and parathyroid disorders, diabetes mellitus, menstrual cycle disorders, menopause and male sexual dysfunction.
12. Drug therapy for malignant disorders like leukemia, lymphoma and solid tumors.
13. Drug therapy for rheumatic, eye and skin disorders.

HUMAN ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGY

1. Cell physiology

Cell, Cell junctions, transport mechanisms, homeostasis, ion channels, secondary messengers.

2. The Blood

Composition and functions of blood, RBC, WBC, platelets. Homeostasis, blood groups, mechanism of clotting. Introduction to disorders of the blood.

3. Gastrointestinal tract

Structure of the gastrointestinal tract, functions of its different parts including those of liver,




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

pancreas and gallbladder, various gastrointestinal structures and their role in the digestion and absorption of food.

4. **Respiratory System**

Structure of respiratory organs, functions of respiration mechanism and regulation of respiration, respiratory volumes and vital capacity.

5. **Autonomic nervous system**

Physiology and functions of the autonomic nervous system. Mechanism of neurohumoral transmission in ANS.

6. **Sense organs**

Structure and physiology of eye (vision), ear (hearing), taste buds, nose (smell) and skin.

7. **Skeletal System**

Structure and function of the skeleton. Articulation and movement. Disorders of bones and joints.

8. **Central Nervous system**

Functions of different parts of the brain and spinal cord. Neurohumoral transmission in the central nervous system, reflex action, electroencephalogram, specialized functions of the brain, cranial nerves and their functions.

9. **Urinary System**

Various parts Structure and functions of the kidney and urinary tract. Physiology of urine formation and acid-base balance. Brief Introduction to disorders of the kidney.

10. **Endocrine Glands**

Basic anatomy and physiology of pituitary, thyroid, parathyroid, adrenal glands and pancreas. Local hormones. A brief introduction to disorders of various endocrine glands.

11. **Reproductive System**

Structure and functions of male and female reproductive system. Sex hormones, physiology of menstrual cycle, and various stages of pregnancy and parturition.

12. **Cardiovascular system**



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

Anatomy of heart and blood vessels, physiology of blood circulation, cardiac cycle, conducting system of the heart, heart sound, electrocardiogram, blood pressure and its regulation.

13. **Lymphatic system**

Composition, formation and circulation of lymph. Spleen and its functions.



PRINCIPAL

Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



PHARMACEUTICAL ENGINEERING

1. Fluid flow

Type of flow, Reynold's number, viscosity, the concept of the boundary layer, basic equation of fluid flow, the study of valves, flow meters, manometers and measurement of flow and pressure including mathematical problems.

2. Heat transfer

Source of heat, mechanism of heat transfer, the laws of heat transfer, steam and electricity as heating media, determination of requirement of the amount of steam/electrical energy, steam pressure, boiler capacity, mathematical problems on heat transfer, steam traps and reducing valve, lagging etc.

3. Evaporation

The basic concept of phase equilibrium, factors affecting evaporation, evaporators, film evaporators, single effect and multiple effect evaporators, mathematical problems on evaporation.

4. Distillation

Raoult's law, phase diagram, volatility: simple steam and flash distillation, principles of rectification, Mc-Cabe Thiele method for calculations of a number of theoretical plates, azeotropic and extractive distillation, mathematical problems on distillation.

5. Drying

Moisture content and mechanism of drying, the rate of drying and time of drying calculations, classifications and types of dryers, dryers used in pharmaceutical industries and special drying methods like freeze drying and lyophilization, mathematical problems in drying.

6. Size reduction and size separation

Definition, objectives of size reduction, factors affecting size reduction, laws governing in energy and power requirement of a mill, types of mills including ball mill, hammer mill, fluid energy mill, micronizer, Quadro co-mil, multi mill etc.

7. Extraction

Theory of extraction, extraction methods, equipment for various types of the extraction



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

process.

8. **Mixing**

Theory of mixing, solid-solid, solid-liquid and liquid-liquid mixing equipment.

9. **Crystallization**

Characteristics of crystals like purity, size, shape, geometry, habit, forms, size and factors affecting them. Solubility curves and calculation curves and calculations of heat balance around S Swanson's Walker crystallizer , supersaturation theory and its limitations, Nucleation mechanism, crystal growth, study of various types of crystallizers, tanks, agitated batch, Swanson's Walker, single vacuums, circulating magma and crystal crystallizers, cracking of crystals and its prevention. Numerical problems on yields. Introduction to polymorphism.

10. **Filtration and Centrifugation**

Theory of filtrations, filter aids, filter media, industrial filters, including filter press, rotary filter, edge filters, filter leaf and laboratory filtration equipment etc., Factors affecting filtration, mathematical problems on filtrations, optimum cleaning cycle in batch filters. Principles of centrifugation, industrial centrifugal filters and centrifugal sedimentars.

11. **Dehumidification and humidity control**

Basic concept and definition, wet bulb and adiabatic saturation temperatures, psychometric count and measurement of humidity, application of humidity measurement in pharmacy, equipment for humidification and dehumidification operations




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Marthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

12. **Refrigeration and air conditioning**

Principles and applications of refrigeration and air conditioning.

13. **Material of constructions**

General study of composition, corrosion, resistance, properties and applications of the materials of construction with special reference to stainless steel, glass, ferrous metals, cast iron, non ferrous metals, copper and alloys, aluminum and alloys, lead, tin, silver, nickel and alloys, chromium and non metals, stone, slate, brick, asbestos, plastics, rubber, timber, concrete. Corrosion and its prevention with reference to commonly used material in pharmaceutical plants.


14. **Automated process control systems**

A process variable, temperature, pressure, flow level and vacuum and their measurement. Elements of automatic process control and introduction to automatic process control. Elements of computer-aided manufacturing (CAM).

15. **Industrial hazards & safety precautions**

Mechanical, chemical, electrical, fire, dust, noise hazards, Industrial dermatitis, accident, records, safety requirements/equipment etc.




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

PHARMACEUTICAL MANAGEMENT

1. Introduction to management

Types of management. Basic concepts of management, management process, function and principles. Levels of management, pharmaceutical management art, science or profession. Social responsibilities of management, functions of management.

2. Planning and Forecasting

Planning: Nature, process and types of planning, steps in the planning process, planning premises. Advantages and limitations of planning. Management by objective, meaning, objective features, advantages and limitations. Forecasting: meaning, nature, importance, limitations. Techniques of forecasting.

3. Organization

Definition, nature, theories, functions, line and staff organization concepts.

4. Research Management

R & D organizations and research categories. Elements needed for an R & D organization. Technology transfer.

5. Inventory Management

Objective and functions of inventory control. Types of inventories. Requirements of effective inventory control.

6. Communication

Nature, types of communication, process, channels and barriers of communication. Limitations of communications. Importance in pharmaceutical industries.

7. Marketing Research


New product selection, product management, advertising.

8. Leadership and motivation

Leadership: meaning, nature, leadership styles. Theories of leadership. Motivation: meaning, nature, importance. Theories of motivation.

9. Human resource and development (HRD)




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

Definition, HRD methods, HRD process, HRD in Indian industry.

10. **GATT**

General Agreement on Tariff and Trade and its impact on the pharmaceutical industry. History of GATT, its impact on the pharmaceutical industry. Pharmaceutical market in India.


11. **World trade organization (WTO) and trade-related intellectual property rights (TRIPS)**

Introduction to WTO. Types of intellectual property rights: industrial property and copyrights
Indian Patent Acts, 1970 with the latest amendment. Definition, types of patents.

12. **Standard institutions and regulatory authorities**

1. Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS).
2. International Organization for Standardization (ISO).
3. United States of Food and Drug Administration (USFDA).
4. Central Drug Standard Control Organization (CDSCO).
5. International Conference on Harmonization (ICH).
6. World Health Organization (WHO).




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

PHARMACEUTICAL JURISPRUDENCE

1. Historical background Drug legislation in India, Code of Ethics for Pharmacists.
2. The Pharmacy Act 1948 (inclusive of recent amendments).
3. Drugs and Cosmetics Act 1940, Rules 1945, including New Drug applications.
4. Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, and Rules thereunder.
5. Drugs and Magic Remedies (Objectionable Advertisements) Act 1954.
6. Medicinal and Toilet Preparations (Excise Duties) Act 1955, Rules 1976.
7. Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act 1970 and Rules 1975.
8. Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act 1960.
9. Drug (Price Control) Order.
10. Shops and Establishment Act.
11. Factory Act.
12. Consumer Protection Act.
13. Indian Pharmaceutical Industry- An Overview.
14. Industrial Development and Regulation act 1951.
15. Introduction to Intellectual Property Rights and Indian Patent Act 1970.
16. An Introduction to Standard Institutions and Regulatory Authorities such as BIS, ASTM, ISO, TGA, USFDA, MHRA, ICH, WHO.
17. Minimum Wages Act 1948.
18. Prevention of Food Adulteration Act 1954 and Rules



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

DISPENSING & HOSPITAL PHARMACY

1. Introduction to laboratory equipment, weighing methodology, handling of prescriptions, labeling instructions for dispensed products.
2. Posological calculations involved in the calculation of dosage for infants. Enlarging and reducing formula, displacement value.
3. Preparations of formulations involving allegation, alcohol dilution, isotonic solution.
4. Study of current patent and proprietary products, generic products and selected brand products, indications, contraindications, adverse drug reactions, available dosage forms and packing of

- Antihypertensive drug
- Antiamoebic drugs
- Antihistaminic drugs
- Antiemetic drugs
- Antacids and ulcer healing drugs.
- Antidiarrheals and laxatives
- Respiratory drugs
- Antibiotics
- Analgesics and antipyretic drugs.

8. **Compounding and dispensing of following prescriptions**

- Mixtures
- Solutions
- Emulsions
- Lotions (External preparations)
- Liniments (External preparations)
- Powder
- Granules
- Suppositories
- Ointments / Paste
- Cream
- Incompatibility: Prescription based on physical, chemical and therapeutic incompatibility. Tablets




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

- ☐ Inhalations
9. **Reading and counseling of prescriptions from the clinical practice.**
- ☐ Designing from mock Pharmacy: Layout and structure of retail Pharmacy, compounding, dispensing, storing, labeling, pricing, recording and counseling of prescription.
 - ☐ Procurement of information for the given drug for drug information services.
 - ☐ Preparation of Hospital Formulary.

RECOMMENDED STANDARD REFERENCE BOOKS

FOR PHARMACEUTICS and related subjects:

1. Pharmaceutics: Drug Delivery and Targeting, By Yvonne Perrie, Thomas Rades, Pharmaceutical Press, second edition.
2. Introduction to the Pharmaceutical Sciences, By Nita K. Pandit.
3. Aulton's Pharmaceutics: The Design and Manufacture of Medicines, edited by Michael E. Aulton, Kevin Taylor.
4. Remington: Essentials of Pharmaceutics, By Linda Ed Felton.
5. Pharmaceutical Dosage Forms and Drug Delivery, Second Edition, CRC Press, Pharmacy Education Series, by Ram I. Mahato, Ajit S. Narang.
6. Essentials of Physical Pharmacy, by CVS Subramanyam, Vallabh Prakashan.
7. Biopharmaceutics & Pharmacokinetics, D. M. Brahmanekar.
8. Modern Pharmaceutics, Gilbert S. Banker and Christopher Rhodes.
9. Essentials of Physical Chemistry, B.S.Bahl, G.D.Tuli, S. Chand Ltd. 2000.
10. Martin's Physical Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences, Patrick J. Sinko, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2011
11. Textbook of Pharmaceutics, E.A. Rawlins, Ballière, Tindall, 1977
12. Handbook of Cosmetic Science and Technology, Third Edition
13. Martindale : The Complete Drug Reference: 36 th Ad.
14. Pharmaceutical Excipients




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

15. Developing Solid oral Dosage form: Pharmaceutical Theory & Practice
16. Pharmaceutical Preformulation and Formulation, Mark Gibson
17. Foundation of Pharmacokinetics, Aldo Rescigno
18. Ansel's Pharmaceutical Dosage Forms and Drug Delivery System, Allen, LV
19. Biopharmaceutics and Clinical Pharmacokinetics, Notari, RE
20. Cooper and Gunn's Tutorial Pharmacy, Carter, SJ
21. Biopharmaceutics and Pharmacokinetics, John Wagner, Drug Intelligence Publications, 1971.
22. Essentials of Physical Chemistry, B.S.Bahl, G.D.Tuli, S. Chand Ltd. 2000.
23. Martin's Physical Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences, Patrick J. Sinko, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2011
24. Textbook of Pharmaceutics, E.A. Rawlins, Ballière, Tindall, 1977

REFERENCE BOOKS FOR PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY/MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY:

1. Organic Chemistry – Morrison & Boyd, 4th edn, 2011 Pearson, New Delhi.
2. Organic Chemistry – I.L. Finar, Vol- I and Vol-II.
3. Wilson and Giswolds Text Book of Organic, Medicinal & Pharmaceutical Chemistry, 12th edn. Eds-J.M. Beale Jr, and J.H. Block, Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, 2013
4. Foye's Principle of medicinal Chemistry –Eds-Thomas Lemke, D.A. Williams, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, New Delhi.
5. Advanced Organic Chemistry, B.S. Bahl and Arun Bahl, S Chand and Company Ltd., Ram Nagar, New Delhi, 1st Edition.
6. Stereochemistry Conformation and mechanism by P.S. Kalsi, 5th Edition, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
7. Heterocyclic Chemistry, 3rd Edition, Raj K Bansal, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
8. Indian Pharmacopoeia all editions and volumes.
9. Advanced Organic Chemistry, Jerry March, Wiley, 1992.
10. Bentley and Driver's Textbook of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Atherden, Im
11. Burger's Medicinal Chemistry, 6 vol, Abraham, DJ
12. Burger's Medicinal Chemistry and Drug Discovery, 5 vols set, Wolff, ME
13. Stereochemistry of organic compounds, Ernest Eliel, Wiley India.
14. A guide book to Reaction mechanism in organic chemistry-Peter Sykes




PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

15. Reaction mechanism in organic chemistry- S M Mukherjee and S P Singh, MacMilan
16. Drug Design. Edited by E.J. Ariens -*Medicinal Chemistry; a Series of Monographs*, V.11
17. Drug design –Dr.V.M.Kulkarni and Dr.K.G.Bothara
18. Photochemistry and Pericyclic reactions by J. Singh
19. Pericyclic reactions-Ian Fleming
20. Pericyclic reactions -W .Carrurther

REFERENCE BOOKS FOR PHARMACEUTICAL ANALYSIS:

1. Indian Pharmacopoeia all editions and volumes
2. Instrumental Methods of Chemical Analysis (Analytical Chemistry) By. Dr. B.K. Sharma, Goel Publishing House, Meerut. 18th Edition (1999) (Part - Spectroscopy)
3. Instrumental Methods of Chemical Analysis (Analytical Chemistry) By. Dr. B.K. Sharma, Goel Publishing House, Meerut. 18th Edition (1999) (Part - Chromatography)
4. Instrumental Methods of Chemical Analysis (Analytical Chemistry) By. Dr. B.K. Sharma, Goel Publishing House, Meerut. 18th Edition (1999) (Part – Analytical Chemistry)
5. INSTRUMENTAL METHODS OF ANALYSIS by H.H. Willard, L.L. Merrit and J.A. Dean
6. Introduction to Spectroscopy- D.L.Pavia,G.M.Lampman,G.S.Kriz
7. Principles of Instrumental analysis- Skoog, Holler, Crouch
8. Spectrometric Identification of Organic Compounds- **Silverstein**, R.M. and Webster, F.X., 6th ed., Wiley, New York, 1998
9. Applications of Absorption Spectroscopy of Organic Compounds- **John R. Dyer**, Prentice-Hall,
10. Instrumental methods of chemical analysis- H.Kaur, Pragati Prakashan



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 075


**REFERENCE BOOKS FOR HUMAN ANATOMY/PHYSIOLOGY/
PATHOPHYSIOLOGY,/PHARMACOLOGY:**

1. RANG AND DALE'S Pharmacology, 7th Edition, M.M Dale, J.M Ritter, R.J Flower, G.Henderson H.P, Rang
2. Goodman & Gilman's the Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics, Laurence L. Brunton
3. Basic & Clinical Pharmacology, Bertram G. Katzung, Susan B Masters, Anthony J Trevor
4. Principles of Pharmacology: The Pathophysiologic Basis of Drug Therapy, David E. Golan
5. Martindale: The Complete Drug Reference, Sean C. Sweetman
6. Goodman & Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics
7. Color Atlas of Pharmacology, 3rd Edition, Heinz Lullmann, Klaus Mohr, Lutz Hein, Detlef Bieger, Thieme, Stuttgart. New York.
8. Lippincott's Illustrated Reviews: Pharmacology, 6th Edition, Springhouse publishers
9. Essential of Medical Pharmacology, KD Tripathi
10. Principles of Anatomy and Physiology, Gerard Tortora, 12th edition
11. Ross & Wilson, Anatomy and Physiology, 12th edition, Churchill Livingstone
12. Pharmacology and Pharmacotherapeutics –R.S.Satoskar, S.D. Bhandarkar , Popular Prakashan, Mumbai
13. Pharmacotherapy: A pathophysiologic Approach, by Joseph T. Dipirio, Robert L. Talbert, Gacy C. Yee, Gary R. Matzke, Barbara G. Wells, L. Micael Possey

REFERENCE BOOKS FOR PHARMACOGNOSY:

1. Textbook of Pharmacognosy, Thomas Edward Wallis, J & A Churchill Ltd., London
2. Pharmacognosy, Tyler, 8th edition, Lea and Febiger, Philadelphia
3. Pharmacognosy 42nd Edition (Sep 2008), C.K. Kokate, A.P. Purohit, S.B. Gokhale (Nirali Prakashan)
4. Textbook of Pharmacognosy-Noel M Ferhuson
5. Textbook of Pharmacognosy-C.S.Shah and J.S.Qadry
6. Textbook of Pharmacognosy-H.W.Youngken
7. Textbook of Pharmacognosy and Phytochemistry-Dr.Biren Shah
8. Textbook of Pharmacognosy-T.N.Vasudevan, Kirti Laddha




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

REFERENCE BOOKS FOR MARKETING MANAGEMENT:

1. Marketing Management, Phillip Kotler, Prentice Hall, 2003
2. Pharmaceutical Marketing in India, Subba Rao Chaganti, Excel Books Pvt. Ltd

REFERENCE BOOKS FOR BIOCHEMISTRY:

1. Lehninger's Principles of Biochemistry, David L. Nielson, Macmillan Learning, 2012
2. Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry, 28th edition, Robert Murray, David Bender, Mcgraw-hill, 2009

REFERENCE BOOKS FOR MICROBIOLOGY:

1. Microbiology, Michael Pelczar, 5th edition, Tat McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd.


PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



CIRCULAR

20-3-18

This is to inform the final year students of M Pharm, B Pharm, Pharm D (interns) and D. Pharm that Preplacement training has been organised for them on 23-3-18 and 24-3-18. This training will be conducted by professional trainers and will be having modules focussed on group discussion and personal interview.

Students who have given their consent to avail placement assistance through college must participate.

The details are attached in the flier.

Students must be seated in uniform at 9.00 am sharp in seminar hall.

Placement committee

Principal

- II. M. Pharm
- IV. B. Pharm
- VI. Pharm D [Interns]
- II. D. Pharm

PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035





METACOGZ

KNOW YOUR KNOWING



KRUPANIDHI
COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

Get Trained – Get Hired

Want to be Equipped in Interview Techniques ?
Want to Know How to Qualify Group Discussion ?
To make You Understand Importance of Body Language in Interview
An Exclusive Program For Your

“Interview Skills & Group Discussion Skills”

23, March'2018 - 9.30 AM TO 4.00 PM

24, March'2018 – 9.30 AM To 1.00 PM

From Specialized Team of Metacogz – www.Metacogz.com

An Initiative By “Placement Cell”

Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy

**Exclusively Designed for Outgoing Batches of
M.Pharm, B.Pharm, Pharm.D, D.Pharm**

Objective –

This is **10 Hours Exclusive CAPSULE Program With
Intensive & Interactive Mock sessions – Experiential Quick Learning**

where Complete focus will be on

1. Interview skills including Body Language & Specific Question for HR Round.
2. Group Discussion Techniques including DO's & Don'ts of GD.

Results–

1. Students will learn how to introduce themselves Professionally.
2. Students will develop Corporate Body Language for Interviews.
3. Students will Understand Deeper & Easier Techniques of GD Skills.
4. Students will get answers to few common and specific questions of Interview.



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

23/3/18 + 24/3/18

S.1.4

chandra's
Dt: Pg:

TRAINING BY METACOZ ON INTERVIEW AND GROUP DISCUSSION SKILLS

For final year DPharm, BPharm, PharmD and MPharm
The students were trained in following areas.

1. Interview skills
 2. Body language
 3. Resume writing
 4. Group discussions
- su 8

Students were groomed well and they have a
positive feedback.

Metacoz Team

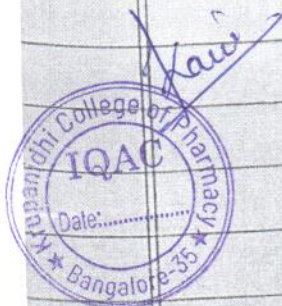
- 1) Ms. Vijayashree Tripathi
- 2) Mr. Amit Thadav Tadhar

Vijayashree
Amit Thadav

Placement Team

- 1) Ruchi Agrawal
- 2) Latha Thomas

Ruchi Agrawal
Latha Thomas

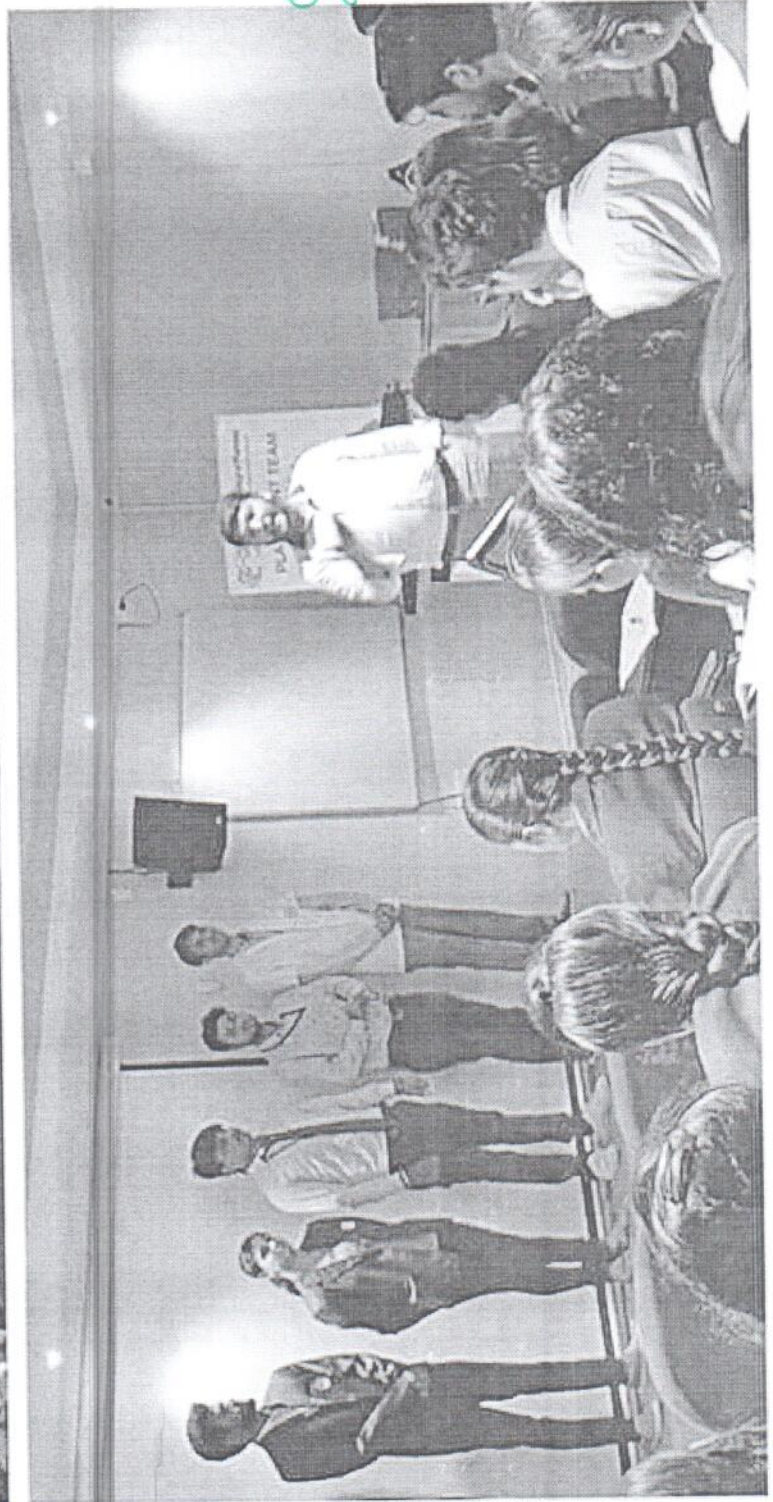


PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

[Signature]
Principal

PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

[Handwritten signature]





KRUPANIDHI COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

Report on Training Session conducted on “Interview Skills & Group Discussion Skills”

The training was conducted on 23 March 2018 (9.30 am to 3.30 pm) & 24 March 2018 (9.30 am to 1.30 pm)

Session started on time with great enthusiasm and energy which was there till end of the session.

The founder director Ms Vijayshree Tripathi and her team took the sessions

. Following are the Topic We covered

1. Interview Skills
2. Body Language
3. Resume Writing
4. Group Discussion Skills
5. 8 mock sessions

The entire training was activity based encouraging participation from the audience

Session went every smooth and with the very positive student’s feedback where they have grown and experienced change.




PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy,

KRUPANIDHI COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

BANGALORE-35

VI PHARM D SESSIONAL EXAMINATION 2017-18

SUB:

Paper:

Sl. No	Reg. No	Name	Booklet No.	Signature			
				I Sess 23/3 ^{PM}	II Sess 23/3 ^{AM}	III Sess 24/3	Add sess
1	12Q0801	Aarsha Joby					
2	12Q0802	Adhin John Varghese					
3	12Q0803	Allu Jaya George					
4	12Q0804	Amrutha Thomas					
5	12Q0805	Anamika Chalise		<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>	98/VIA	
6	12Q0806	Anjali A Nair		<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>		
7	12Q0807	Arathy Thomas		<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>	
8	12Q0808	Aryamol George					
9	12Q0809	Ashutosh Shrestha (Banu)					
10	12Q0810	B V Sindhuja		<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>	
11	12Q0811	Bidhan Kafle					
12	12Q0813	Irene Maria Korah		<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>	
13	12Q0814	Jangam Sireesha					
14	12Q0815	Jemi Elza Varkey					
15	12Q0816	Jiji Angali George					
16	12Q0818	Kabindra Karna					
17	12Q0819	Merin Mathew					
18	12Q0820	Nayana Manjally					

110 0827 Varghese - Arun




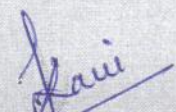

[Signature]

~~VF~~ ~~VF~~ IQVIA

[Signature]
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

12Q0821	Pawan Bhusal					
12Q0822	Prannoy Shanker P V					
12Q0823	Preddy Khadka					
12Q0825	Rohini S Kumar					
12Q0826	Shaik Kaleem Basha					
12Q0828	Sujan K C					
12Q0829	Thejus Salomy Thomas					
12Q0830	Vrinda Sreekumar					
TOTAL NO OF ABSENTEES & BOOKLETES RETURNED						
NAME & SIGNATURE OF INVIGILATOR						


PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy,
Bangalore

II.M Pharm Name List 2017-18

Sl No	Name of the Students	Signature		
		23/3 FW	23/3 AN	24/3
1.	Joslin J			
2.	Arindam Das	Arindam		
3.	Susmita Ghosh			
4.	Anjana Anil			
5.	Anamika	A. Anamika	A. Anamika	
6.	Bikash Pandey	Bikash	Bikash	Bikash
7.	Shashank D	Shashank	Shashank	
8.	S Shajiya Bhanu	S Shajiya		



[Signature]
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



KRUPANIDHI COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

AICTE, PCI, RGUHS approved, NAAC "A" and ISO certified

SOFT SKILL TRAINING TARGETED CAREER PLANNING REPORT

Attendees: M Pharm, B Pharm and Pharm D

DATE:30/8/2017

Time: 9:30 AM-1:30 PM

The Center for Pharmaceutical Professional Advancement (CPPA) headed by Director Prof. Prakash V Mallya seconds this thought and organized the annual Career counseling session for the final year students of Pharm D, B. Pharm courses for the academic year 2017-18 on 30th Aug 2017.

The session was conducted by Mr. G. Seetaraju, Managing Director, GSR Pharma on the topic "Targeted Career Planning, Making a Right Career Choice, Interactive Q&A, Panel Discussions". In the session, the speaker detailed the career planning, making career choices.

The session was appreciated by the participants. At the end, there was a productive Q & A session where the speaker clarified the doubt and feedback was taken.

CPPA Director
(Prof. Prakash V Mallya)

Principal
(Dr Raman Dang)
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post, Varthur Hobli, Bangalore-560035



KRUPANIDHI COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

AICTE, PCI, RGUIS approved, NAAC "A" and ISO certified

SL NO	NAME OF THE CANDIDATE	COURSE
1.	Hamed Sohrabi	PHARM D III YR
2.	Milan Tiwari	PHARM D III YR
3.	Mona Salehitavana	PHARM D III YR
4.	Neeraj Pant	PHARM D III YR
5.	Neethal Sequeira	PHARM D III YR
6.	Nikhil S	PHARM D III YR
7.	Nithya Pradeep	PHARM D III YR
8.	Sachin Louis	PHARM D III YR
9.	Sheetal Maria Jimmy	PHARM D III YR
10.	Shona George	PHARM D III YR
11.	Shiv Kumar R	PHARM D III YR
12.	S Sonniya Bindumathi	PHARM D III YR
13.	Spoorthi k	PHARM D III YR
14.	Sunil K R	PHARM D III YR
15.	Syed Saud Ahmed	PHARM D III YR
16.	Hamed Sohrabi	PHARM D III YR
17.	Milan Tiwari	PHARM D III YR
18.	Mona Salehitavana	PHARM D III YR
19.	Neeraj Pant	PHARM D III YR
20.	Neethal Sequeira	PHARM D III YR
21.	Nikhil S	PHARM D III YR
22.	Nithya Pradeep	PHARM D III YR
23.	Sachin Louis	PHARM D III YR
24.	Sheetal Maria Jimmy	PHARM D III YR
25.	Shona George	PHARM D III YR
26.	Shiv Kumar R	PHARM D III YR
27.	Ajay Shah	PHARM D VI YR
28.	Amal sebatian	PHARM D VI YR
29.	Binay Gupta	PHARM D VI YR
30.	Deepak Bhatt	PHARM D VI YR
31.	Dinesh Kumar Yadav	PHARM D VI YR
32.	Jitty Jose	PHARM D VI YR
33.	Keshav Kunwar	PHARM D VI YR
34.	Kishore Kumar G	PHARM D VI YR
35.	Miriam Lalmanpuli	PHARM D VI YR
36.	Muhammed Ashique K	PHARM D VI YR
37.	Nesrin Alyan	PHARM D VI YR
38.	Patel Trushitkumar Bhupendrabhai	PHARM D VI YR
39.	Rjender Dingh	PHARM D VI YR
40.	Renijoy Mathews	PHARM D VI YR
41.	Riju Pathak	PHARM D VI YR
42.	Saugat Dahal	PHARM D VI YR
43.	Singuluri Divya Jyothi	PHARM D VI YR

#12/1, Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post, Varthur Hobli, Bangalore-560035



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



KRUPANIDHI COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

AICTE, PCI, RGUHS approved, NAAC "A" and ISO certified

44.	Yalla Ujwal Teja	PHARM D VI YR
45.	Ajay Shah	PHARM D VI YR
46.	Amal sebatian	PHARM D VI YR
47.	Binay Gupta	PHARM D VI YR
48.	Deepak Bhatt	PHARM D VI YR
49.	Anjana Anil	M.PHARM CEUTICS II YR
50.	Priyanka R	M.PHARM CEUTICS II YR
51.	Bikash Pandey	M.PHARM CEUTICS II YR
52.	Joslin J	M.PHARM CEUTICS II YR
53.	Abiya Varghese	PHARM D II YR
54.	Akash Ashok Manvi	PHARM D II YR
55.	Alisa Lalbiakkimi Sailo	PHARM D II YR
56.	Behrooz Saki Tavandashti	PHARM D II YR
57.	Elmer Clover Rodrigues	PHARM D II YR
58.	F. Lalmangaihzuai	PHARM D II YR
59.	Fatemeh Asadi Mobarakeh	PHARM D II YR
60.	Gowtham S E	PHARM D II YR
61.	Karan Jaideep	PHARM D II YR
62.	Kishor G S	PHARM D II YR
63.	Madhushree I	PHARM D II YR
64.	Milton Gregory Varghese	PHARM D II YR
65.	Munazza Afreen	PHARM D II YR
66.	Nandini R	PHARM D II YR
67.	Nigin Rahimi Fard	PHARM D II YR
68.	Nishanth S (Govt)	PHARM D II YR
69.	Pramitav Debnath	PHARM D II YR
70.	Sandhya S	PHARM D II YR
71.	Savitha M	PHARM D II YR
72.	Shima Rahimifard	PHARM D II YR
73.	Shivaani M U	PHARM D II YR
74.	Shivankar Pradhan	PHARM D II YR
75.	Smrithi S	PHARM D II YR
76.	Sowmya	PHARM D II YR
77.	Sowmya N K	PHARM D II YR
78.	Swathi Kiran B S	PHARM D II YR
79.	T A Syed Sadathulla	PHARM D II YR
80.	Tami Zhselvan E	PHARM D II YR
81.	Sepideh Shadvar	PHARM D VI YR
82.	Arjan Aryal	PHARM D VI YR
83.	Arun Roy	PHARM D VI YR
84.	Sushobhan Bhandari	PHARM D VI YR
85.	Arindam Das	M.PHARM COLOGY II YR
86.	Shajiya Bhanu	M.PHARM COLOGY II YR
87.	Anamika Mistry	M.PHARM COLOGY II YR

#12/1, Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post, Varthur Hobli, Bangalore-560035



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



KRUPANIDHI COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

AICTE, PCI, RGUHS approved, NAAC "A" and ISO certified

88	Shashank D	M.PHARM COLOGY II YR
89	Jangam Sireesha	PHARM D V YR
90	Jemil Iza Varkey	PHARM D V YR
91	Jiji Angali George	PHARM D V YR
92	Kabindra Karma	PHARM D V YR
93	Merin Mathew	PHARM D V YR
94	Nayana Manjally	PHARM D V YR
95	Pawan Bhusal	PHARM D V YR
96	Prannoy Shanker P V	PHARM D V YR
97	Predy Khadka	PHARM D V YR
98	Rohini S Kumar	PHARM D V YR
99	Jangam Sireesha	PHARM D V YR
100	Kaviya P	B. PHARM II YR
101	Kavya M Das	B. PHARM II YR
102	Kiran Biswas	B. PHARM II YR
103	Kiran Kumar S	B. PHARM II YR
104	Lalhrualtuanga	B. PHARM II YR
105	Lidiya Susan Joy	B. PHARM II YR
106	Likith S	B. PHARM II YR
107	Madhanraj A	B. PHARM II YR
108	Malashree N	B. PHARM II YR
109	Manjunath R	B. PHARM II YR
110	Meghala N	B. PHARM II YR
111	Minhaj Muhsin C M	B. PHARM II YR
112	Mohamed Hafiz A	B. PHARM II YR
113	Mohamed Nowfal	B. PHARM II YR
114	Mohammed Safvan K	B. PHARM II YR
115	Monisha R	B. PHARM II YR
116	Mukesh Lekhak	B. PHARM II YR
117	Nandhini R	B. PHARM II YR
118	Naveen B	B. PHARM II YR
119	Navya Y N	B. PHARM II YR
120	Nayana R	B. PHARM II YR
121	Nibin Xavier	B. PHARM II YR
122	Pranav Kumar	B. PHARM II YR
123	Prathima R	B. PHARM II YR
124	Praveen Kumar R	B. PHARM II YR
125	Rahim Bagwan	B. PHARM II YR
126	Rai Ashutosh Sanjeev	B. PHARM II YR
127	Rajeswar Jana	B. PHARM II YR
128	Ramkumar B M	B. PHARM II YR
129	Ramya A	B. PHARM II YR
130	Rejoys Tamang	B. PHARM II YR
131	Riya Johny	B. PHARM II YR

Handwritten signature

 #12/1, Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post, Varthur Hobli, Bangalore-560035

PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

KRUPANIDHI COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

AICTE, PCI, RGUBS approved, NAAC "A" and ISO certified

132	Roopchand Mollah Neel S Sectaram	B. PHARM II YR
133	Sagar Koirala	B. PHARM II YR
134	Sangeetha S Babu	B. PHARM II YR
135	Shaanya Johl	B. PHARM II YR
136	Sharvari Bhat	B. PHARM II YR
137	Shwetha R	B. PHARM II YR
138	Sindhuja R	B. PHARM II YR
139	Sonam Singh	B. PHARM II YR
140	Srividya R	B. PHARM II YR
141	Suchith H P	B. PHARM II YR
142	Surya V	B. PHARM II YR
143	Sushma M	B. PHARM II YR
144	Syed Abbas Hussain	B. PHARM II YR
145	Tejashwini R	B. PHARM II YR
146	Ujjwal Kharel	B. PHARM II YR
147	Umesh Kumar Singh	B. PHARM II YR
148	Urgen Palmo	B. PHARM II YR
149	Usha N	B. PHARM III YR
150	Abhishek kumar	B. PHARM III YR
151	Aishwarya M	B. PHARM III YR
152	Anisha Verma	B. PHARM III YR
153	Bhavani D	B. PHARM III YR
154	C Praneeth	B. PHARM III YR
155	Deepthi Rameshappa	B. PHARM III YR
156	Dhanush P	B. PHARM III YR
157	Diya Eliz haji	B. PHARM III YR
158	Emanuel Lalchungnungbera	B. PHARM III YR
159	Fawas M	B. PHARM III YR
160	Ganesh A	B. PHARM III YR
161	Haidor Ali Sikdar	B. PHARM III YR
162	Imran Pasha	B. PHARM III YR
163	James Sounder D	B. PHARM III YR
164	Janani P	B. PHARM III YR
165	Jassim	B. PHARM III YR
166	Jonathan Lalmuanzuala	B. PHARM III YR
167	Karnati Murali Krishna Reddy	B. PHARM III YR
168	Koushalya V S	B. PHARM III YR
169	Lalengzuala	B. PHARM III YR
170	Lalhriatpuii	B. PHARM III YR
171	Lalrinzuali	B. PHARM III YR
172	Lavanya N	B. PHARM III YR
173	Mahendra Babu S	B. PHARM III YR
174	Mahesh Reddy P	B. PHARM III YR
175	Manjunath Kalleda	B. PHARM III YR

#12/1, Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post, Varthur Hobli, Bangalore-560035



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

KRUPANIDHI COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

AICTE, PCI, RGUHS approved, NAAC "A" and ISO certified

176.	Manohar S K	B. PHARM III YR
177.	Mohammed Ashique K	B. PHARM III YR
178.	Mohan kumar D S	B. PHARM III YR
179.	Muhammed Anshad M T	B. PHARM III YR
180.	Muhammed Ashif K	B. PHARM III YR
181.	Muhammed Aslah A P	B. PHARM III YR
182.	Muhammed Jalal K	B. PHARM III YR
183.	Muhammed Namshid K T	B. PHARM III YR
184.	Muhammed Sufail K	B. PHARM III YR
185.	Nagajyothi S	B. PHARM III YR
186.	Niewkorlariti Marwein	B. PHARM III YR
187.	Parimi Bharathi	B. PHARM III YR
188.	Pragathi V	B. PHARM III YR
189.	Punol Lepcha	B. PHARM III YR
190.	Arun Kumar A	B. PHARM IV YR
191.	Aequline Cladius	B. PHARM IV YR
192.	Akhila Joy	B. PHARM IV YR
193.	Akpobome Okiemute Precious	B. PHARM IV YR
194.	Albini William Laa Awol	B. PHARM IV YR
195.	Amulya P Shetty	B. PHARM IV YR
196.	Anusha V	B. PHARM IV YR
197.	Arun Kumar C	B. PHARM IV YR
198.	Ayona Mathew	B. PHARM IV YR
199.	Bindu M	B. PHARM IV YR
200.	C Arun Kumar	B. PHARM IV YR
201.	Carinthia Lyngdoh	B. PHARM IV YR
202.	Chaithra H	B. PHARM IV YR
203.	Esther Zosangliani	B. PHARM IV YR
204.	Gowtami V	B. PHARM IV YR
205.	Harshitha C	B. PHARM IV YR
206.	Hoshank Varma	B. PHARM IV YR
207.	Kavyashree V	B. PHARM IV YR
208.	Keerthana G	B. PHARM IV YR
209.	Keerthika P	B. PHARM IV YR
210.	Lalrizuala	B. PHARM IV YR
211.	Laxmi	B. PHARM IV YR
212.	Leslie Mathai	B. PHARM IV YR
213.	Lokeshwari N	B. PHARM IV YR
214.	Manushree V	B. PHARM IV YR
215.	Meghana K N	B. PHARM IV YR
216.	Pavithra M	B. PHARM IV YR
217.	Pooja Laxman	B. PHARM IV YR
218.	Ramesh N	B. PHARM IV YR
219.	Rishabh Baliyan	B. PHARM IV YR

PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

#12/1, Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post, Varthur Hobli, Bangalore-560035



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

KRUPANIDHI COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

AICTE, PCI, RGUIS approved, NAAC "A" and ISO certified

220.	Sai Teja Kandimalla	B. PHARM IV YR
221.	Sanjay S N	B. PHARM IV YR
222.	Santino Yel Atak Tong	B. PHARM IV YR
223.	Somashekar G S	B. PHARM IV YR
224.	Srijana Gauro	B. PHARM IV YR
225.	Istekhar Khan Pathan	PHARM D IV YR
226.	Pulipati Surya Thejaswini	PHARM D IV YR
227.	Akhil Sebastian	PHARM D IV YR
228.	Albin Tom	PHARM D IV YR
229.	Cara Lalramhluni	PHARM D IV YR
230.	Christy Susan Mathews	PHARM D IV YR
231.	K Rakshith Reddy	PHARM D IV YR
232.	Koustuv Raychoudhuri	PHARM D IV YR
233.	Lalruatpuii Zadeng	PHARM D IV YR
234.	Lara Lalrinchhani	PHARM D IV YR
235.	Manu Sankar	PHARM D IV YR
236.	Manyam Meghanadh	PHARM D IV YR
237.	Mathu Phani Venkata Suresh	PHARM D IV YR
238.	Mayisha Haleema	PHARM D IV YR
239.	Ramesh Datta Pant	PHARM D IV YR
240.	Rihana Nawab Jan	PHARM D IV YR
241.	Ritika Lohani	PHARM D IV YR
242.	Someswar Deb	PHARM D IV YR
243.	Istekhar Khan Pathan	PHARM D IV YR
244.	Aarsha Joby	PHARM D V YR
245.	Adhin John Varghese	PHARM D V YR
246.	Allu Jaya George	PHARM D V YR
247.	Amrutha Thomas	PHARM D V YR
248.	Anamika Chalise	PHARM D V YR
249.	Anjali A Nair	PHARM D V YR
250.	Arathy Thomas	PHARM D V YR



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035